# **XPRESSPA GROUP, INC.**

# 10,407,408 Shares of Common Stock Pre-Funded Warrants to Purchase 809,524 shares of Common Stock Warrants to Purchase 11,216,932 shares of Common Stock (and the shares of Common Stock underlying such Pre-Funded Warrants and Warrants)

We are offering an aggregate of 10,407,408 shares of our common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "Common Stock") and warrants to purchase 11,216,932 shares of our Common Stock (the "Warrants") at a combined purchase price equal to \$3.15 per share. Each Warrant is exercisable for one share of our Common Stock at an exercise price of \$3.02 per share. The Warrants are immediately exercisable and may be exercised at any time until August 29, 2022. We are also offering to certain purchasers pre-funded warrants to purchase an aggregate of 809,524 shares of Common Stock (the "Pre-Funded Warrants"), in lieu of shares of Common Stock. Each Pre-Funded Warrant is exercisable for one share of our Common Stock. The purchase price of each Pre-Funded Warrant is equal to the price at which a share of Common Stock is sold to the public in this offering, minus \$0.001, and the exercise price of each pre-Funded Warrants are immediately exercisable and may be exercised at any time until all of the Pre-Funded Warrants are exercised in full. This offering also relates to the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants sold in this offering.

Our Common Stock is listed on The Nasdaq Capital Market, or Nasdaq, under the symbol "XSPA." The last reported sale price of our Common Stock on August 25, 2020 was \$3.30 per share.

You should read this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement carefully before you invest.

See "Risk Factors" on page S-6 of this prospectus supplement to read about factors you should consider before buying shares of our Common Stock.

# Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus supplement is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

We have engaged H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC, or the placement agent, as our exclusive placement agent in connection with this offering. The placement agent has no obligation to buy any of the securities from us or to arrange for the purchase or sale of any specific number or dollar amount of securities. We have agreed to pay the placement agent the placement agent fees set forth in the table below. Pursuant to this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, we will also issue warrants to purchase up to 897,355 shares of our common stock (the "Placement Agent Warrants") to the placement agent, or its designees, as part of the compensation payable to the placement agent (the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Placement Agent Warrants are also being registered hereby). The Placement Agent Warrants will have an exercise price of \$3.9375 per share and will expire 24 months from the date of issuance. See "Plan of Distribution" beginning on page S-16 of this prospectus supplement for more information regarding these arrangements.

	Pe	er Share	Total
Public offering price	\$	3.1500	\$ 35,333,335.80
Placement agent fees(1)	\$	0.2363	\$ 2,650,000.19
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	2.9137	\$ 32,683,335.61

(1) In addition, we have agreed to pay a management fee of 1.0% of the gross proceeds raised in this offering. See "Plan of Distribution" beginning on page S-16 for more information regarding the placement agent's compensation.

Delivery of the shares of our Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants being offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is expected to be made on or about August 28, 2020.

# H.C. Wainwright & Co.

The date of this prospectus supplement is August 25, 2020.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# **Prospectus Supplement**

<u>Page</u>

ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT	<u>S-ii</u>
SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	<u>S-iii</u>
PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT SUMMARY	<u>S-1</u>
RISK FACTORS	<u>S-6</u>
<u>USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	<u>S-9</u>
DIVIDEND POLICY	<u>S-10</u>
DILUTION	<u>S-11</u>
DESCRIPTION OF THE SECURITIES WE ARE OFFERING	<u>S-13</u>
PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION	<u>S-16</u>
LEGAL MATTERS	<u>S-18</u>
<u>EXPERTS</u>	<u>S-18</u>
WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION	<u>S-18</u>
INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN INFORMATION BY REFERENCE	<u>S-18</u>

# Prospectus

ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS	<u>ii</u>
PROSPECTUS SUMMARY	1
RISK FACTORS	<u>5</u>
SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	<u>5</u>
<u>USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	<u>8</u>
PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION	<u>9</u>
DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK	<u>11</u>
DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED STOCK	<u>13</u>
DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES	<u>15</u>
DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS	<u>20</u>
DESCRIPTION OF RIGHTS	<u>21</u>
DESCRIPTION OF UNITS	<u>22</u>
CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF DELAWARE LAW AND OF THE COMPANY'S CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND BYLAWS	<u>23</u>
LEGAL MATTERS	<u>24</u>
<u>EXPERTS</u>	<u>24</u>
WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION	<u>24</u>
INCORPORATION OF DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE	<u>25</u>



# ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT

This document consists of two parts. The first part is this prospectus supplement, which describes the specific terms of the offering and other matters relating to us. The second part is the accompanying prospectus, which provides more general information about the securities we may offer from time to time, some of which may not apply to this offering of Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-funded Warrants (and the shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants). This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are part of a registration statement that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") using the SEC's shelf registration rules. You should read both this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, together with the documents incorporated by reference and the additional information described under the heading "Where You Can Find More Information" in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus before making an investment decision.

To the extent there is a conflict between the information contained in this prospectus supplement, on the one hand, and the information contained in the accompanying prospectus, on the other hand, the information contained in this prospectus supplement shall control. If any statement in this prospectus supplement conflicts with any statement in a document that has been incorporated herein by reference, then you should consider only the statement in the more recent document. You should assume that the information contained in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference is accurate only as of their respective dates.

We have not authorized, and the placement agent has not authorized, any person to provide you with any information or to make any representation other than as contained in this prospectus supplement or in the accompanying prospectus and the information incorporated by reference herein and therein. We do not take any responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any information that others may provide you. The information appearing or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this prospectus supplement or the date of the document in which incorporated information appears unless otherwise noted in such documents. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

The distribution of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus and the offering of the Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-funded Warrants (and the shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants) in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. We are not making an offer of the Common Stock, Warrants or Pre-funded Warrants (or the shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants or Pre-funded Warrants) in any jurisdiction where the offer is not permitted. Persons who come into possession of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus do not constitute, and may not be used in connection with, an offer or solicitation by anyone in any jurisdiction in which such offer or solicitation is not authorized or in which the person making such offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such offer or solicitation.

S-ii

# SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus supplement and the base prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus include forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") that relate to future events or our future financial performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. Words such as, but not limited to, "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "targets," "likely," "will," "would," "could," "should," "continue," and similar expressions or phrases, or the negative of those expressions or phrases, are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Although we believe that we have a reasonable basis for each forward-looking statement contained in this prospectus and unknown risks and uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements are based on our projections of the future that are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements, to differ. The sections in our periodic reports, including our <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended</u> <u>December 31, 2019</u>, as amended, and our Quarterly <u>Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020</u>, entitled "Business," "Risk Factors," and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," as well as other sections in this prospectus and the documents or reports incorporate

These risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control, include, but are not limited to, the following:

- our ability to continue as a going concern;
- the decision by our Board of Directors to pursue a restructuring in the event that our process to identify and evaluate potential business alternatives is not successful;
- the adverse effects of public health epidemics, including the recent coronavirus outbreak, on our business, results of operations and financial condition;
- our lack of operating history in the diagnostic testing industry and the risks associated with novel coronavirus COVID-19 testing locations;
- · our limited number of formal contracts or relationships with COVID-19 testing suppliers;
- the impact of any business and asset acquisitions on our operations and operating results including our ability to realize the expected value and benefits of such acquisitions;
- · our ability to develop and offer new products and services;
- our ability to raise additional capital to fund our operations and business plan and the effects that such financing may have on the value of the equity instruments held by our stockholders;
- · general economic conditions and level of consumer and corporate spending on health and wellness and travel;
- · our ability to secure new locations, maintain existing ones, and ensure continued customer traffic at those locations;
- our ability to hire a skilled labor force and the costs associated with that labor;
- our ability to accurately forecast the costs associated with opening new retail locations and maintaining existing ones and the revenue derived from our retail locations;
- performance by our Airport Concession Disadvantaged Business Enterprise partners on obligations set forth in our joint venture agreements;
- our ability to protect our confidential information and customers' financial data and other personal information;



- failure or disruption to our information technology systems;
- the impact of the recently passed federal tax reform bill;
- our ability to retain key members of our management team;
- the loss of, or an adverse change with regard to, one or more of our significant suppliers, distributors, vendors or other business relationships;
- unexpected events and trends in the health and wellness and travel industries;
- market acceptance, quality, pricing, availability and useful life of our products and/or services, as well as the mix of our products and services sold;
- · competitive conditions within our industries;
- our compliance with laws and regulations in the jurisdictions in which we do business and any changes in such laws and regulations;
- · lawsuits, claims, and investigations that may be filed against us and other events that may adversely affect our reputation; and
- · our ability to protect and maintain our intellectual property rights.

We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements, and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Actual results or events could differ materially from the plans, intentions and expectations disclosed in the forwardlooking statements we make. We have included important cautionary statements in this prospectus supplement and the base prospectus and in the documents incorporated by reference herein, particularly in the "Risk Factors" section, that we believe could cause actual results or events to differ materially from the forward-looking statements that we make. For a summary of such factors, please refer to the section entitled "Risk Factors" in this prospectus supplement and the base prospectus, as updated and supplemented by the discussion of risks and uncertainties under "Risk Factors" contained in any supplements to this prospectus supplement and the base prospectus and in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K, as revised or supplemented by our subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q or our current reports on Form 8-K, as well as any amendments thereto, as filed with the SEC and which are incorporated herein by reference. The information contained in this document is believed to be current as of the date of this document. We do not intend to update any of the forward-looking statements after the date of this document to conform these statements to actual results or to changes in our expectations, except as required by law.

In light of these assumptions, risks and uncertainties, the results and events discussed in the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus supplement and the base prospectus or in any document incorporated herein by reference might not occur. Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this prospectus supplement or the date of the document incorporated by reference in this prospectus. We are not under any obligation, and we expressly disclaim any obligation, to update or alter any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. All subsequent forward-looking statements attributable to us or to any person acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to in this section.

#### PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT SUMMARY

The following is only a summary. We urge you to read the entire prospectus, including the more detailed consolidated financial statements, notes to the consolidated financial statements and other information included herein or incorporated by reference from our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC. Investing in our securities involves risks. Therefore, please carefully consider the information provided under the heading "Risk Factors" starting on page S-6.

### **Overview**

On January 5, 2018, we changed our name to XpresSpa Group, Inc. ("XpresSpa Group" or the "Company") from FORM Holdings Corp. We rebranded to XpresSpa Group to align our corporate strategy to build a pure-play health and wellness services company, which commenced following our acquisition of XpresSpa Holdings, LLC ("Holdings" or "XpresSpa") on December 23, 2016 (XpresSpa Group, Inc. and Holdings consolidated is referred to as the "Company").

As a result of the transition to a pure-play health and wellness services company, we currently have one operating segment that is also our sole reporting unit, XpresSpa, the leading airport retailer of spa services. XpresSpa offers travelers premium spa services, including massage, nail and skin care, as well as spa and travel products. XpresSpa is a well-recognized airport spa brand with 51 locations, consisting of 46 domestic and 5 international locations as of December 31, 2019. During 2019 and 2018, XpresSpa generated \$48,515,000 and \$50,094,000 in revenue, respectively. In 2019 and 2018, approximately 82% of XpresSpa's total revenue in both years was generated by services, primarily massage and nailcare. In 2019 and 2018, retail products and travel accessories accounted for 15% and 16%, respectively, of revenue and 3% and 2%, respectively, was other revenue.

On July 8, 2019, we entered into an amended and restated product sale and marketing agreement, with Calm, Inc. ("Calm"), a company that has developed the leading app for sleep, meditation and relaxation. The agreement primarily allows for the display, marketing, promotion, offer for sale and sale of Calm's products in each of our branded stores worldwide. The agreement will remain in effect until July 31, 2021, unless terminated earlier in accordance with the terms of the agreement, and automatically renews for successive terms of six months unless either party provides written notice of termination no later than thirty days prior. On October 30, 2019, we entered into the second amendment to the agreement with Calm, which provides for the addition of other Calm branded products available for sale in XpresSpa spas.

On October 30, 2019, we signed a strategic partnership with Persona<sup>™</sup>, a Nestlé Health Science company and leading personalized vitamin subscription program, to offer Persona's products in all of our domestic airport locations with our staff trained on the products by Persona's nutritionists. Customers are able to purchase three different nutrition packs designed especially for travelers to support relaxation, immunity or jet lag, with customers receiving an exclusive discount on their first order. XpresSpa launched Persona in its airport locations in December 2019.

### **Recent Developments**

#### Newly launched XpresCheck<sup>™</sup> brand

On May 22, 2020, the Company announced the signing of a contract with JFK International Air Terminal LLC ("JFKIAT") to pilot test our concept of providing diagnostic COVID-19 tests located in Terminal 4. To facilitate the JFK pilot test, the Company signed an agreement with JFKIAT for a new modular constructed testing facility within the terminal that will host nine separate testing rooms with a capacity to administer over 500 tests per day. The pilot test at JFK launched on June 22, 2020.

On August 13, 2020, the Company announced that it had signed a contract with the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey to provide diagnostic COVID-19 testing at Newark Liberty International Airport through its XpresCheck brand. The Company opened its modular constructed testing facility within Terminal B, which hosts 6 separate testing rooms with a capacity to administer over 350 tests per day, on August 17, 2020.

On August 24, 2020, the Company announced the entry into a contract with Abbott Laboratories for 100 ID NOW testing instruments, which could allow the waiting time for results of COVID-19 tests to be reduced from 48 hours or more to approximately 15 minutes or less.

Through its XpresCheck facilities, the Company is offering its testing services to airline employees, contractors and workers, concessionaires and their employees, TSA officers, and U.S. Customs and Border Protection agents, and over time, will expand to the traveling public as well. The Company entered into a one year management services agreement with a professional medical service entity that provides health care services to patients whereby XpresTest shall provide office space, equipment, supplies, non-licensed staff, and management services to be used for the purpose of COVID-19 testing in return for a management services fee.

# **Reverse Stock Split**

On June 11, 2020, we effected a one-for-three reverse stock split, whereby every three shares of our Common Stock was reduced to one share of our Common Stock and the price per share of our Common Stock was multiplied by 3. All references to shares and per share amounts have been adjusted to reflect the reverse stock split.

#### Effect of Coronavirus on Business

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of COVID-19, which continues to spread throughout the U.S. and the world, as a pandemic. The outbreak is having an impact on the global economy, resulting in rapidly changing market and economic conditions. National and local governments around the world instituted certain measures, including travel bans, prohibitions on group events and gatherings, shutdowns of certain non-essential businesses, curfews, shelter-in-place orders and recommendations to practice social distancing. The outbreak and associated restrictions on travel that have been implemented have had a material adverse impact on the Company's business and cash flow from operations, similar to many businesses in the travel sector. Effective March 24, 2020, the Company temporarily closed all global spa locations, largely due to the categorization of the spa locations by local jurisdictions as "non-essential services". The Company intends to reopen its spa locations and resume normal operations once restrictions are lifted and airport traffic returns to sufficient levels to support operations. The impact of COVID-19 is unknown and may continue as the rates of infection have increased in many states in the U.S., thus additional restrictive measures may be necessary.

As a result, management has concluded that there was a long-lived and definite-lived asset impairment triggering event during the six months ended June 30, 2020 which would require management to perform an impairment evaluation of the Company's property and equipment, intangible assets and operating lease right of use assets of approximately \$21,088 (before any impairment adjustments) as of June 30, 2020.

The Company completed an assessment of its property and equipment and operating lease right of use assets for impairment as of June 30, 2020. Based upon the results of the impairment test, the Company recorded an impairment expense related to property and equipment and operating lease right of use assets of approximately \$1,821 and \$2,238, respectively, during the three months ended June 30, 2020, which is included in Impairment/disposal of assets in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss. The expense was primarily related to the impairment of leasehold improvements made to certain spa locations and operating lease right of use assets where management determined that the locations discounted future cash flow was not sufficient to support the carrying value of these assets over the remaining lease term. The property and equipment and right of use asset net balances decreased approximately 23% and 28%, respectively as a result of recording the impairment charges. Property and equipment, net decreased approximately \$1,803 as a result of impairment of \$1,821, depreciation expense of \$1,312, offset by purchases during the six month period ended June 30, 2020 of \$1,345. The impairment expense represents the excess of the carrying value of these assets over the estimated future discounted cash flows. Management calculated the future cash flow of each location using a present value income approach. The sum of expected cash flow for the remainder of the lease term for each location was present valued at a discount rate of 9.0%, which represents the current borrowing rate of our B3D Note. We believe that this rate incorporates the time value of money and an appropriate risk premium.

We completed an assessment of our intangible assets for impairment as of June 30, 2020. The Company reassessed its projections and based on management's expectation of resuming normal operations, no impairment was indicated at this time.

The full extent to which COVID-19 will impact the Company's results will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning the severity of the virus and the actions to contain or treat its impact. Management will continue to evaluate and assess its projections.

The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic could continue to have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations, financial condition, liquidity and prospects in the near-term and beyond 2020. While management has used all currently available information in its forecasts, the ultimate impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and the Company's newly launched brand, XpresCheck<sup>TM</sup>, on its results of operations, financial condition and cash flows is highly uncertain, and cannot currently be accurately predicted. The Company's results of operations, financial condition and cash flows are dependent on future developments, including the duration of the pandemic and the related length of its impact on the global economy, such as a lengthy or severe recession or any other negative trend in the U.S. or global economy and any new information that may emerge concerning the COVID-19 outbreak and the actions to contain it or treat its impact, which at the present time are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted with any accuracy. The success or failure of the Company's newly launched brand, XpresCheck<sup>TM</sup>, could also have a material effect on the Company's business.

### **Airport Rent Concessions**

The Company has received rent concessions from landlords on a majority of its leases, allowing for the relief of minimum guaranteed payments in exchange for percentage-of-revenue rent or providing relief from rent through payment deferrals. Currently, the period of relief from these payments range from three- to ten-months and began in March 2020. The Company received minimum guaranteed payment concessions of approximately \$693 in the three months ended June 30, 2020 and \$768 in the six months ended June 30, 2020. We expect to realize additional rent concessions while our spas remain closed.

### **Company Information**

We were incorporated in Delaware as a corporation on January 9, 2006 and completed an initial public offering in June 2010. Our principal executive offices are located at 254 West 31<sup>st</sup> Street, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, New York 10001. Our telephone number is (212) 309-7549 and our website address is <u>www.xpresspagroup.com</u>. We also operate the website <u>www.xpresspa.com</u>. References in this prospectus to our website address does not constitute incorporation by reference of the information contained on the website.

SUMMARY OF THE OFFERING		
Common Stock offered	10,407,408 shares.	
Warrants offered	We are also offering Warrants to purchase 11,216,932 shares of Common Stock. Each Warrant is exercisable for one share of our Common Stock at an exercise price of \$3.02 per share. The Warrants are exercisable immediately and may be exercised at any time until August 29, 2022. This offering also relates to the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants sold in this offering.	
Pre-Funded Warrants offered	We are also offering Pre-Funded Warrants to purchase 809,524 shares of Common Stock to certain purchasers whose purchase of shares of Common Stock in this offering would otherwise result in the purchaser, together with its affiliates and certain related parties, beneficially owning more than 4.99% (or, at the election of the purchaser, 9.99%) of our outstanding Common Stock immediately following the consummation of this offering, in lieu of shares of Common Stock that would otherwise result in each such purchaser's beneficial ownership exceeding 4.99% (or, at the election of the purchaser, 9.99%) of our outstanding Common Stock. Each Pre-Funded Warrant is exercisable for one share of our Common Stock. The purchase price of each Pre-Funded Warrant is equal to the price at which the share of Common Stock is being sold to the public in this offering, minus \$0.001, and the exercise price of each Pre-Funded Warrant is exercisable immediately and may be exercised at any time until all of the Pre-Funded Warrants are exercised in full. This offering also relates to the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Pre-Funded Warrants sold in this offering.	
Common stock to be outstanding after the offering	ng67,983,669 shares (assuming no exercise of the Warrants or the Pre-Funded Warrants). Assuming all of the Warrants and the Pre-Funded Warrants were immediately exercised, there would be 80,010,125 shares of Common Stock outstanding after this offering.	
Use of proceeds	We expect to receive net proceeds of approximately \$31.4 million from this offering, excluding any proceeds that may be received upon the cash exercise of the Warrants, the Pre-Funded Warrants or the Placement Agent Warrants, after deducting the estimated offering expenses payable by us, including the placement agent fees. We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering for capital expenditures to support future locations, as well as for working capital and general corporate purposes. See "Use of Proceeds."	
Nasdaq Capital Market symbol	Our Common Stock is listed on Nasdaq under the symbol "XSPA". We do not intend to list the Warrants or the Pre-Funded Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system.	
Risk factors	Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. See "Risk Factors" on page S-6 of this prospectus supplement to read about factors you should consider carefully before buying shares of our Common Stock.	

The number of shares of Common Stock that will be outstanding after this offering is based on 57,576,261 shares of Common Stock outstanding as of August 25, 2020, and also excludes:

- 684,286 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the conversion of indebtedness outstanding as of August 25, 2020;
- 8,482,389 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the exercise of common stock warrants outstanding as of August 25, 2020 at a weighted average exercise price of \$5.38 per share;
- 666,797 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the exercise of stock options at a weighted average exercise price of \$5.43 per share outstanding as of August 25, 2020; and
- 117,051 shares of Common Stock available for future issuance under the 2012 Employee, Director and Consultant Equity Incentive Plan, as amended.

Unless otherwise indicated, all information in this prospectus supplement, including share and per share amounts, gives effect to the 1-for-3 reverse stock split effected on June 11, 2020, and assumes no exercise of the Placement Agent Warrants to be issued to the placement agent in connection with this offering and no exercise of the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants to purchase shares of our Common Stock issued in this offering.

# **RISK FACTORS**

Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. You should carefully consider the risks and uncertainties described below and discussed under the section entitled "Risk Factors" contained in our <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019</u>, as amended, and our <u>Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020</u>, which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement, together with all of the other information contained in, or incorporated by reference, in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, before purchasing any of our securities. These risks and uncertainties are not the only ones facing us. Additional risks and uncertainties that we are unaware of, or that we currently deem immaterial, also may become important factors that affect us. If any of these risks actually occur, our business, financial condition, results of operations and future prospects could be materially and adversely affected. In that case, the trading price of our Common Stock could decline, and you may lose some or all of your investment.

# You will experience immediate and substantial dilution in the net tangible book value per share of the Common Stock you purchase.

Since the price per share of our Common Stock being offered is substantially higher than the net tangible book value per share of our Common Stock, you will suffer immediate and substantial dilution in the net tangible book value of the Common Stock you purchase in this offering. As of June 30, 2020, our net tangible book value was approximately \$24.0 million, or \$0.4253 per share. As discussed in greater detail in the "Dilution" section of this prospectus supplement, based on the combined offering price of \$3.15 per share of Common Stock and Warrants and our pro forma net tangible book value as of June 30, 2020, if you purchase securities in this offering, you will suffer immediate and substantial dilution of \$2.3257 per share with respect to the pro forma net tangible book value of our Common Stock.

# There is no public market for the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants being offered in this offering.

There is no established public trading market for the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants being offered in this offering, and we do not expect a market to develop. In addition, we do not intend to apply to list the Warrants or the Pre-Funded Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system, including Nasdaq. Without an active market, the liquidity of the Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants will be limited.

# Holders of Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants purchased in this offering will have no rights as common stockholders until such holders exercise such Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants and acquire our Common Stock.

Until holders of Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants acquire shares of our Common Stock upon exercise of such Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants, holders of Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants will have no rights with respect to the shares of our Common Stock underlying such Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants. Upon exercise of the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants, the holders will be entitled to exercise the rights of a common stockholder only as to matters for which the record date occurs after the exercise date.

# We have a significant number of outstanding warrants, some of which contain full-ratchet anti-dilution protection, which may cause significant dilution to our stockholders, have a material adverse impact on the market price of our Common Stock and make it more difficult for us to raise funds through future equity offerings.

As of August 25, 2020, we had 57,576,261 shares of Common Stock outstanding. In addition, as of that date we had outstanding warrants to acquire up to 8,482,389 shares of Common Stock. The issuance of shares of Common Stock upon the exercise of warrants would dilute the percentage ownership interest of all stockholders, might dilute the book value per share of our Common Stock and would increase the number of our publicly traded shares, which could depress the market price of our Common Stock.

Historically, certain of our outstanding warrants contain full-ratchet anti-dilution provisions which, subject to limited exceptions, would reduce the exercise price of the warrants (and increase the number of shares issuable) in the event that we in the future issue Common Stock, or securities convertible into or exercisable to purchase Common Stock at a price per share lower than the exercise price then in effect, to such lower price. The offering of our securities in connection with a prospectus supplement dated March 19, 2020, triggered such full-ratchet anti-dilution provisions in the instruments listed below and reduced the exercise price or conversion price, as the case may be, of each such warrant, convertible note or convertible preferred stock, as the case may be, to \$0.525 per share. Because this offering relates to the sale of Common Stock at a purchase price per share that is above the current exercise price of each of the warrants described below, this offering does not trigger the full-ratchet anti-dilution provisions contained in such instruments; however, such full-ratchet anti-dilution provisions could be triggered in connection with future offerings.

- On July 8, 2019, we entered into an amendment to certain outstanding warrants issued in December 2016 (the "December 2016 Warrants"), in order to, among other things, reduce the exercise price of such warrants, which exercise price was subsequently reduced to \$0.525 per share. The December 2016 Warrants contain anti-dilution price protection.
- On March 6, 2020, we entered into a sixth amendment to our existing credit agreement with B3D, LLC ("B3D") in order to, among other provisions, amend and restate our existing convertible promissory note (the "B3D Note") in order to increase the principal amount owed to B3D to \$7.9 million. B3D was entitled to convert up to \$7.9 million in principal and the interest accrued thereon into shares of Common Stock at its option at a conversion price that was subsequently reduced to \$0.525 per share. B3D has converted a portion of the outstanding principal under the B3D Note into Common Stock during the second quarter of 2020 and thereafter, and the outstanding balance on the B3D Notes is \$0.4 million as of August 25, 2020.

In addition to the dilutive effects described above, the perceived risk of dilution as a result of the significant number of outstanding warrants may cause our common stockholders to be more inclined to sell their shares, which would contribute to a downward movement in the price of our Common Stock. Moreover, the perceived risk of dilution and the resulting downward pressure on our Common Stock price could encourage investors to engage in short sales of our Common Stock, which could further contribute to price declines in our Common Stock. The fact that our stockholders and warrant holders can sell substantial amounts of our Common Stock in the public market, whether or not sales have occurred or are occurring, as well as the existence of fullratchet anti-dilution provisions in our warrants, could make it more difficult for us to raise additional funds through the sale of equity or equity-related securities in the future at a time and price that we deem reasonable or appropriate, or at all.

# If we sell shares of our Common Stock in future financings, stockholders may experience immediate dilution and, as a result, our stock price may decline.

We may from time to time issue additional shares of Common Stock at a discount from the current market price of our Common Stock. As a result, our stockholders would experience immediate dilution upon the purchase of any shares of our Common Stock sold at such discount. In addition, as opportunities present themselves, we may enter into financings or similar arrangements in the future, including the issuance of debt securities, preferred stock or Common Stock. If we issue Common Stock or securities convertible or exercisable into Common Stock, our common stockholders would experience additional dilution and, as a result, our stock price may decline.

# We will have broad discretion in how we use the net proceeds of this offering. We may not use these proceeds effectively, which could affect our results of operations and cause our stock price to decline.

We will have considerable discretion in the application of the net proceeds of this offering, including for any of the purposes described in the section entitled "Use of Proceeds." We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering for future locations, as well as for working capital and general corporate purposes. As a result, investors will be relying upon management's judgment with only limited information about our specific intentions for the use of the balance of the net proceeds of this offering. We may use the net proceeds for purposes that do not yield a significant return or any return at all for our stockholders. In addition, pending their use, we may invest the net proceeds from this offering in a manner that does not produce income or that loses value.

# An active trading market for our Common Stock may not be sustained.

Although our Common Stock is listed on the Nasdaq, the market for our Common Stock has demonstrated varying levels of trading activity. Furthermore, the current level of trading may not be sustained in the future. The lack of an active market for our Common Stock may impair investors' ability to sell their shares at the time they wish to sell them or at a price that they consider reasonable, may reduce the fair market value of their shares and may impair our ability to raise capital to continue to fund operations by selling shares and may impair our ability to acquire additional intellectual property assets by using our shares as consideration.

# Our stock price may be subject to substantial volatility, and stockholders may lose all or a substantial part of their investment.

Our Common Stock currently trades on Nasdaq. There is limited public float, and trading volume historically has been low and sporadic. As a result, the market price for our Common Stock may not necessarily be a reliable indicator of our fair market value. The price at which our Common Stock trades may fluctuate as a result of a number of factors, including the number of shares available for sale in the market, quarterly variations in our operating results, actual or anticipated announcements of new releases by us or competitors, the gain or loss of significant customers, changes in the estimates of our operating performance, market conditions in our industry and the economy as a whole.

#### Our failure to meet the continued listing requirements of The Nasdaq Capital Market could result in a delisting of our Common Stock.

The continued listing standards of Nasdaq provide, among other things, that a company may be delisted if the bid price of its stock drops below \$1.00 for a period of 30 consecutive business days or if stockholders' equity is less than \$2.5 million. On January 2, 2020, we received a deficiency letter from The Nasdaq Stock Market which provided us a grace period of 180 calendar days, or until June 30, 2020, to regain compliance with the minimum bid price requirement. On April 17, 2020, we received notice from Nasdaq, which stated that, due to recent market conditions, effective as of April 16, 2020, Nasdaq has determined to toll the compliance period for the minimum bid price requirement through June 30, 2020. In order to regain compliance, on June 10, 2020, we filed a certificate of amendment to our amended and restated certificate of incorporation with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware to effect a one-for-three reverse stock split of our outstanding shares of Common Stock. On June 17, 2020, we received a notification letter from The Nasdaq Stock Market informing us that we had regained compliance with Listing Rule 5550(a)(2).

While we have exercised diligent efforts to maintain the listing of our Common Stock on Nasdaq, there can be no assurance that we will be able to continue to meet the continuing listing requirements of The Nasdaq Capital Market. If we are unable to meet the continuing listing requirements, Nasdaq may take steps to delist our Common Stock. Such a delisting would likely have a negative effect on the price of our Common Stock and would impair your ability to sell or purchase our Common Stock when you wish to do so. Further, if we were to be delisted from The Nasdaq Capital Market, our Common Stock would cease to be recognized as covered securities and we would be subject to regulation in each state in which we offer our securities.

Delisting from Nasdaq could adversely affect our ability to raise additional financing through the public or private sale of equity securities, would significantly affect the ability of investors to trade our securities and would negatively affect the value and liquidity of our Common Stock. Delisting could also have other negative results, including the potential loss of confidence by employees, the loss of institutional investor interest and fewer business development opportunities.

#### If our Common Stock becomes subject to the penny stock rules, it may be more difficult to sell our Common Stock.

The SEC has adopted rules that regulate broker-dealer practices in connection with transactions in penny stocks. Penny stocks are generally equity securities with a price of less than \$5.00 (other than securities registered on certain national securities exchanges or authorized for quotation on certain automated quotation systems, provided that current price and volume information with respect to transactions in such securities is provided by the exchange or system). The OTC Bulletin Board does not meet such requirements and if the price of our Common Stock is less than \$5.00 and our Common Stock is no longer listed on a national securities exchange such as Nasdaq, our stock may be deemed a penny stock. The penny stock rules require a broker-dealer, at least two business days prior to a transaction in a penny stock not otherwise exempt from those rules, to deliver to the customer a standardized risk disclosure document containing specified information and to obtain from the customer a signed and date acknowledgment of receipt of that document. In addition, the penny stock rules require that prior to effecting any transaction in a penny stock not otherwise exempt from those rules, a broker-dealer must make a special written determination that the penny stock is a suitable investment for the purchaser and receive: (i) the purchaser's written acknowledgment of the receipt of a risk disclosure statement; (ii) a written agreement to transactions involving penny stocks; and (iii) a signed and dated copy of a written suitability statement. These disclosure requirements may have the effect of reducing the trading activity in the secondary market for our Common Stock, and therefore stockholders may have difficulty selling their shares.



# Because we do not anticipate paying any cash dividends on our Common Stock in the foreseeable future, capital appreciation, if any, will be your sole source of gain.

We have never paid or declared any cash dividends on our Common Stock. We currently intend to retain earnings, if any, to finance the growth and development of our business and we do not anticipate paying any cash dividends in the foreseeable future. As a result, only appreciation of the price of our Common Stock will provide a return to our stockholders.

# **USE OF PROCEEDS**

We expect to receive net proceeds of approximately \$31.4 million from this offering, after deducting estimated offering expenses payable by us, including the placement agent fees, and excluding the proceeds, if any, from the exercise of the Warrants, the Pre-Funded Warrants or the Placement Agent Warrants issued in this offering. We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering for capital expenditures to support future locations, as well as for working capital and general corporate purposes.

# **DIVIDEND POLICY**

We have never declared or paid any cash dividends on our Common Stock and do not expect to pay any cash dividends for the foreseeable future. We intend to use future earnings, if any, in the operation and expansion of our business. Any future determination relating to our dividend policy will be made at the discretion of our Board of Directors, based on our financial condition, results of operations, contractual restrictions, capital requirements, business properties, restrictions imposed by applicable law and other factors our Board of Directors may deem relevant.

# DILUTION

As of June 30, 2020, our net tangible book value was approximately \$24.0 million, or \$0.4253 per share of our Common Stock. Net tangible book value per share represents the amount of our total tangible assets less our total liabilities, divided by the total number of shares of our Common Stock outstanding as of June 30, 2020.

Our pro forma net tangible book value as of June 30, 2020 was \$24.6 million, or \$0.4270 per share of our Common Stock. Pro forma net tangible book value per share represents total tangible assets less total liabilities, divided by the number of shares of our Common Stock outstanding as June 30, 2020, after giving effect to the issuance of an aggregate of 1,033,120 shares of Common Stock upon conversion of existing indebtedness.

After giving effect to the issuance in the foregoing paragraph, as well as the sale of 10,407,408 shares of our Common Stock, Warrants to purchase up to 11,216,932 shares of Common Stock and Pre-Funded Warrants to purchase up to 809,524 shares of Common Stock in this offering at a combined offering price of \$3.15 per share, and after deducting estimated offering expenses payable by us, and excluding the proceeds, if any, from the exercise of the Warrants, the Pre-Funded Warrants or the Placement Agent Warrants issued in this offering, our pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value as of June 30, 2020 would have been approximately \$56.0 million, or \$0.8243 per share of Common Stock. This represents an immediate increase in pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value of \$0.3973 per share to our existing stockholders and immediate dilution in pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value of \$2.3257 per share to investors participating in this offering. The following table illustrates this dilution per share of Common Stock to investors participating in this offering.

Weighted average public offering price per share and warrant		\$ 3.15
Net tangible book value per share as of June 30, 2020	\$ 0.4253	
Increase in net tangible book value per share attributable to pro forma adjustments	\$ 0.0017	
Pro forma net tangible book value per share as of June 30, 2020		\$ 0.4270
Increase in pro forma net tangible book value per share attributable to this offering	\$	0.3973
Pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value per share after giving effect to the offering		0.8243
Dilution per share to new investors in this offering		\$ (2.3257)

The foregoing illustration does not reflect the potential dilution from (i) the exercise of Warrants to purchase up to 11,216,932 shares of Common Stock at an exercise price of \$3.02 per share, (ii) the exercise of Pre-Funded Warrants to purchase up to 809,524 shares of Common Stock at an exercise price of \$0.001 per share, (iii) the exercise of Placement Agent Warrants to purchase up to 897,355 shares of Common Stock, (iv) the exercise of Palladium warrants to purchase up to 222,222 shares of Common Stock; (v) the exercise of outstanding options or warrants to purchase shares of our Common Stock or (vi) the conversion of outstanding convertible debt into Common Stock.

Assuming all of the Placement Agent Warrants to purchase up to 897,355 shares of Common Stock were immediately exercised for cash at an exercise price of \$3.9375 per share, our as adjusted net tangible book value as of June 30, 2020 would be approximately \$59.5 million, or \$0.8649 per share of Common Stock. This amount represents an immediate increase in as adjusted net tangible book value of \$0.4379 per share to our existing stockholders and an immediate dilution of \$2.2851 per share to investors participating in this offering.

The number of shares of Common Stock that will be outstanding after this offering is based on 57,576,261 shares of Common Stock outstanding as of August 25, 2020, and also excludes:

- · 684,286 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the conversion of indebtedness outstanding as of August 25, 2020;
- 8,482,389 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the exercise of common stock warrants outstanding as of August 25, 2020 at a weighted average exercise price of \$5.38 per share;



- 666,797 shares of Common Stock issuable as of the date hereof upon the exercise of stock options at a weighted average exercise price of \$5.43 per share outstanding as of August 25, 2020; and
- 117,051 shares of Common Stock available for future issuance under the 2012 Employee, Director and Consultant Equity Incentive Plan, as amended.

# DESCRIPTION OF THE SECURITIES WE ARE OFFERING

We are offering shares of our Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants. The following description of our Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants summarizes the material terms and provisions thereof, including the material terms of the Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants we are offering under this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus.

## **Common Stock**

See "Description of Common Stock" on page 9 of the accompanying prospectus for a description of the material terms of our Common Stock.

#### Warrants

The following summary of certain terms and provisions of the Warrants that are being offered hereby is not complete and is subject to, and qualified in its entirety by, the provisions of the Warrant, the form of which is will be filed as an exhibit to our Current Report on Form 8-K to be filed with the SEC on August 28, 2020. Prospective investors should carefully review the terms and provisions of the form of Warrant for a complete description of the terms and conditions of the Warrants.

*Duration and Exercise Price*. Each Warrant offered hereby has an initial exercise price per share equal to \$3.02. The Warrants are immediately exercisable and may be exercised at any time until August 29, 2022. The exercise price and number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of stock dividends, stock splits, reorganizations or similar events affecting our Common Stock and the exercise price.

*Exercisability.* The Warrants are exercisable, at the option of each holder, in whole or in part, by delivering to us a duly executed exercise notice accompanied by payment in full for the number of shares of our Common Stock purchased upon such exercise (except in the case of a cashless exercise as discussed below). Purchasers of the Warrants in this offering may elect to deliver their exercise notice following the pricing of the offering and prior to the issuance of the Warrants at closing to have their Warrants exercised immediately upon issuance and receive shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants upon closing of this offering. A holder (together with its affiliates) may not exercise any portion of the Warrant to the extent that the holder would own more than 4.99% of the outstanding Common Stock immediately after exercise, except that upon at least 61 days' prior notice from the holder to us, the holder may increase the amount of ownership of outstanding Common Stock after exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the Warrants. Purchasers of Warrants in this offering may also elect prior to the issuance of the Warrants to have the initial exercise limitation set at 9.99% of our outstanding Common Stock. No fractional shares of Common Stock will be issued in connection with the exercise of a Warrant. In lieu of fractional shares, we will round down to the next whole share.

*Cashless Exercise*. In lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made to us upon exercise of a Warrant in payment of the aggregate exercise price, the holder may elect instead to receive upon such exercise (either in whole or in part) the net number of shares of Common Stock determined according to a formula set forth in the Warrants.

*Transferability.* Subject to applicable laws, a Warrant may be transferred at the option of the holder upon surrender of the Warrant to us together with the appropriate instruments of transfer.

*Exchange Listing.* There is no trading market available for the Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system. We do not intend to list the Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system.



*Right as a Stockholder*. Except as otherwise provided in the Warrants or by virtue of such holder's ownership of shares of our Common Stock, the holders of the Warrants do not have the rights or privileges of holders of our Common Stock, including any voting rights, until they exercise their Warrants.

*Fundamental Transaction.* In the event of a fundamental transaction, as described in the Warrants and generally including any reorganization, recapitalization or reclassification of our Common Stock, the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of our properties or assets, our consolidation or merger with or into another person, the acquisition of more than 50% of our outstanding Common Stock, or any person or group becoming the beneficial owner of 50% of the voting power represented by our outstanding Common Stock, the holders of the Warrants will be entitled to receive upon exercise of the Warrants the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property that the holders would have received had they exercised the Warrants immediately prior to such fundamental transaction. Additionally, as more fully described in the Warrant, in the event of certain fundamental transactions, the holders of Warrants will be entitled to receive consideration in an amount equal to the Black Scholes value of the warrants on the date of consummation of such transaction.

# **Pre-Funded Warrants**

The following summary of certain terms and provisions of the Pre-Funded Warrants that are being offered hereby is not complete and is subject to, and qualified in its entirety by, the provisions of the Pre-Funded Warrant, the form of which will be filed as an exhibit to our Current Report on Form 8-K to be filed with the SEC on August 28, 2020. Prospective investors should carefully review the terms and provisions of the form of Pre-Funded Warrant for a complete description of the terms and conditions of the Pre-Funded Warrants.

Duration and Exercise Price. Each Pre-Funded Warrant offered hereby has an initial exercise price per share equal to \$0.001. The Pre-Funded Warrants are immediately exercisable and may be exercised at any time until the Pre-Funded Warrants are exercised in full. The exercise price and number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of stock dividends, stock splits, reorganizations or similar events affecting our Common Stock and the exercise price.

*Exercisability.* The Pre-Funded Warrants are exercisable, at the option of each holder, in whole or in part, by delivering to us a duly executed exercise notice accompanied by payment in full for the number of shares of our Common Stock purchased upon such exercise (except in the case of a cashless exercise as discussed below). Purchasers of the Pre-Funded Warrants in this offering may elect to deliver their exercise notice following the pricing of the offering and prior to the issuance of the Pre-Funded Warrants at closing to have their Pre-Funded Warrants exercised immediately upon issuance and receive shares of Common Stock underlying the Pre-Funded Warrants upon closing of this offering. A holder (together with its affiliates) may not exercise any portion of the Pre-Funded Warrant to the extent that the holder would own more than 4.99% of the outstanding Common Stock immediately after exercise, except that upon at least 61 days' prior notice from the holder to us, the holder may increase the amount of ownership of outstanding Common Stock after exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the Pre-Funded Warrants. Purchasers of Pre-Funded Warrants in this offering may also elect prior to the issuance of the Pre-Funded Warrants to have the initial exercise limitation set at 9.99% of our outstanding Common Stock. No fractional shares of Common Stock will be issued in connection with the exercise of a Pre-Funded Warrant. In lieu of fractional shares, we will round down to the next whole share.

*Cashless Exercise*. In lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made to us upon exercise of a Pre-Funded Warrant in payment of the aggregate exercise price, the holder may elect instead to receive upon such exercise (either in whole or in part) the net number of shares of Common Stock determined according to a formula set forth in the Pre-Funded Warrants.

*Transferability.* Subject to applicable laws, a Pre-Funded Warrant may be transferred at the option of the holder upon surrender of the Pre-Funded Warrant to us together with the appropriate instruments of transfer.

*Exchange Listing.* There is no trading market available for the Pre-Funded Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system. We do not intend to list the Pre-Funded Warrants on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system.

*Right as a Stockholder*. Except as otherwise provided in the Pre-Funded Warrants or by virtue of such holder's ownership of shares of our Common Stock, the holders of the Pre-Funded Warrants do not have the rights or privileges of holders of our Common Stock, including any voting rights, until they exercise their Pre-Funded Warrants.

*Fundamental Transaction.* In the event of a fundamental transaction, as described in the Pre-Funded Warrants and generally including any reorganization, recapitalization or reclassification of our Common Stock, the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of our properties or assets, our consolidation or merger with or into another person, the acquisition of more than 50% of our outstanding Common Stock, or any person or group becoming the beneficial owner of 50% of the voting power represented by our outstanding Common Stock, the holders of the Pre-Funded Warrants will be entitled to receive upon exercise of the Pre-Funded Warrants the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property that the holders would have received had they exercised the Pre-Funded Warrants immediately prior to such fundamental transaction.

# PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We have engaged H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC (the "placement agent") to act as our exclusive placement agent in connection with this offering. The placement agent has no commitment to buy any of the securities. We will enter into a securities purchase agreement directly with investors in connection with this offering and we may not sell the entire amount of shares of our Common Stock, Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement. We will make offers only to a limited number of qualified institutional buyers and accredited investors. The placement agent may retain sub-agents and selected dealers in connection with this offering.

We have agreed to indemnify the placement against specified liabilities relating to or arising out of the agent's activities as placement agent.

### Fees and Expenses

We have agreed to pay the placement agent (i) a total cash fee equal to 7.5% of the aggregate gross proceeds of this offering, (ii) a management fee equal to 1.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds of this offering, (iii) a non-accountable expense allowance of \$25,000, (iv) up to \$40,000 for the legal fees and expenses of the placement agent, and (v) \$12,900 for the clearing expenses of the placement agent in connection with this offering.

We estimate the total expenses of this offering paid or payable by us will be approximately \$3.9 million. After deducting the fees due to the placement agent and our estimated expenses in connection with this offering, we expect the net proceeds from this offering will be approximately \$31.4 million.

On March 19, 2020, we entered into a letter agreement (the "Palladium Engagement Letter") with Palladium Capital Advisors, LLC ("Palladium") which sets forth the understanding and agreement between us and Palladium with respect to our engagement of Palladium as a non-exclusive finder for us to use its best efforts to identify potential purchasers for our proposed offering of securities to a limited number of institutional, accredited individual or strategic investors (each a "Finder Investor"). Fees are payable to Palladium for any sale of our securities that occurs during the term or within 18 months thereafter to Finder Investors. Pursuant to the terms of the Palladium Engagement Letter, Palladium may be entitled to a cash fee of up to \$800,000 pursuant to this offering and warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 222,222 shares of our Common Stock.

The following table shows the per share and total cash fees we will pay to the placement agent in connection with the sale of the shares of our Common Stock pursuant to this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus.

	Per	Share	Total
Public offering price	\$	3.1500	\$ 35,333,335.80
Placement Agent fees	\$	0.2363	\$ 2,650,000.19
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	2.9137	\$ 32,683,335.61

#### **Placement Agent Warrants**

In addition, we have agreed to issue to the placement agent, at the closing of this offering, warrants to purchase 8.0% of the number of shares of our Common Stock sold in this offering (or warrants to purchase up to 897,355 shares of our Common Stock), at an exercise price of \$3.9375 per share (representing 125% of the public offering price). The placement agent's warrants and the shares of our Common Stock issuable upon exercise thereof are being registered hereby.

The placement agent warrants will be exercisable immediately and for 24 months from the date of issuance.

# **Tail Financing Payments**

We have also agreed to pay the placement agent, subject to certain exceptions, a tail fee equal to the cash and warrant compensation in this offering, if any investor, who was contacted or introduced to the Company by placement agent during the term of its engagement or introduced to us by placement agent during the term of its engagement, provides us with capital in any public or private offering or other financing or capital raising transaction during the 12-month period following the termination or expiration of our engagement agreement.

# **Right of First Refusal**

In addition, we have granted a right of first refusal to the placement agent pursuant to which it has the right to act as the exclusive advisor, manager or underwriter or agent, as applicable, if we or our subsidiaries sell or acquire a business, finance any indebtedness using an agent, or raise capital through a public or private offering of equity or debt securities at any time prior to the 12-month anniversary of the consummation date of this offering.

## Warrant Solicitation Fee

Upon any exercise of the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants issued in the offering for cash, we have agreed to pay the placement agent (i) a total cash fee equal to 7.5% of the aggregate gross proceeds from the exercise of the Warrants or Pre-Funded Warrants, (ii) a management fee equal to 1.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds from the exercise of the Warrants, and (iii) to issue to the placement agent warrants to purchase 8.0% of the number of shares of our Common Stock issued upon the cash exercise of the Warrants and Pre-Funded Warrants.

# **Other Relationships**

The placement agent acted as placement agent in our registered direct offering in June 2020. As compensation for its services in connection with that offering, the placement agent received cash placement agent fees of \$3.0 million and placement agent warrants to purchase up to 609,176 shares of Common Stock, which have an exercise price of \$6.56625 per share and expire 21 months from the date of issuance.

From time to time, the placement agent may provide in the future various advisory, investment and commercial banking and other services to us in the ordinary course of business, for which they may receive customary fees and commissions. However, except as disclosed in this prospectus, we have no present arrangements with the placement agent for any further services.

#### Listing of Common Stock

Our Common Stock is listed on The Nasdaq Capital Market, or Nasdaq, under the symbol "XSPA." The last reported sale price of our Common Stock on August 25, 2020 was \$3.30 per share.

# LEGAL MATTERS

Certain legal matters relating to the issuance of the securities offered by this prospectus supplement will be passed upon for us by Bryan Cave Leighton Paisner LLP, St. Louis, Missouri. Ellenoff Grossman & Schole LLP, New York, New York is acting as counsel to the placement agent in connection with this offering.

# EXPERTS

Our consolidated financial statements appearing in our <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019</u> have been audited by CohnReznick LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report, which is incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements have been so incorporated in reliance upon the report of such firm (which report expresses an unqualified opinion and includes an explanatory paragraph regarding the Company's going concern uncertainty) given upon their authority as experts in auditing and accounting.

# WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly and other periodic reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You can read our SEC filings over the Internet at the SEC's website at *www.sec.gov*. You may also read and copy any document we file with the SEC at its public reference facilities at 100 F Street NE, Washington, D.C. 20549. You may also obtain copies of these documents at prescribed rates by writing to the Public Reference Section of the SEC at 100 F Street NE, Washington, D.C. 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the operation of the public reference facilities.

Our Internet address is www.xpresspa.com. There we make available free of charge, on or through the investor relations section of our website, annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and amendments to those reports filed pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file such material with the SEC. The information found on our website is not part of this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus.

## INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN INFORMATION BY REFERENCE

We are "incorporating by reference" specific documents that we file with the SEC, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents that are considered part of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. Information that we file subsequently with the SEC will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below, and any documents that we file with the SEC under Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, after the date of this prospectus supplement until the termination of the offering of all of the securities registered pursuant to the registration statement of which the accompanying prospectus is a part (excluding any portions of such documents that have been "furnished" but not "filed" for purposes of the Exchange Act):

- our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, filed with the SEC on <u>April 20, 2020</u>, as amended by Amendment No. 1 to Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on <u>May 19, 2020</u> and Amendment No. 2 to Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on <u>June 15, 2020</u>;
- our Current Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2020, filed with the SEC on July 5, 2020, and the quarter ended June 30, 2020, filed with the SEC on August 19, 2020;
- our Current Reports on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on January 3, 2020, January 14, 2020, February 3, 2020, March 6, 2020, March 19, 2020, March 26, 2020, March 30, 2020 (two reports), April 6, 2020, April 7, 2020, April 17, 2020, April 24, 2020, April 28, 2020, May 6, 2020, May 7, 2020, May 11, 2020, May 22, 2020, May 29, 2020, June 4, 2020, June 10, 2020, June 17, 2020, August 11, 2020, August 13, 2020, and August 26, 2020 (except for the information furnished under Items 2.02 or 7.01 and the exhibits furnished thereto); and
- : the description of our Common Stock set forth in our registration statement on Form 8-A, filed with the SEC on April 29, 2013, including any further amendments thereto or reports filed for the purposes of updating this description.

You may request, orally or in writing, a copy of these documents, which will be provided to you at no cost, by contacting XpresSpa Group, Inc., 254 West 31<sup>st</sup> Street, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, NY 10001 Attention: Investor Relations. The Investor Relations Department can be reached via telephone at (212) 838-3777.

Any statement contained herein or in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus to the extent that a statement contained herein or therein, in any other subsequently filed document that also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein and in any accompanying prospectus supplement, modifies or supersedes such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified and superseded, to constitute a part of this prospectus supplement.

Any statement made in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus concerning the contents of any contract, agreement or other document is only a summary of the actual contract, agreement or other document. If we have filed or incorporated by reference any contract, agreement or other document as an exhibit to the registration statement, you should read the exhibit for a more complete understanding of the document or matter involved. Each statement regarding a contract, agreement or other document is qualified by reference to the actual document.

# **XPRESSPA GROUP, INC.**

\$200,000,000 COMMON STOCK PREFERRED STOCK DEBT SECURITIES WARRANTS RIGHTS UNITS

This prospectus will allow us to issue, from time to time at prices and on terms to be determined at or prior to the time of the offering, up to \$200,000,000 of any combination of the securities described in this prospectus, either individually or in units. We may also offer common stock or preferred stock upon conversion of or exchange for the debt securities; common stock upon conversion of or exchange for the preferred stock, preferred stock or debt securities upon the exercise of warrants or rights.

This prospectus describes the general terms of these securities and the general manner in which these securities will be offered. We will provide you with the specific terms of any offering in one or more supplements to this prospectus. The prospectus supplements will also describe the specific manner in which these securities will be offered and may also supplement, update or amend information contained in this document. You should read this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, as well as any documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus or any prospectus supplement, carefully before you invest.

Our securities may be sold directly by us to you, through agents designated from time to time or to or through underwriters or dealers. For additional information on the methods of sale, you should refer to the section entitled "Plan of Distribution" in this prospectus and in the applicable prospectus supplement. If any underwriters or agents are involved in the sale of our securities with respect to which this prospectus is being delivered, the names of such underwriters or agents and any applicable fees, commissions or discounts and over-allotment options will be set forth in a prospectus supplement. The price to the public of such securities and the net proceeds that we expect to receive from such sale will also be set forth in a prospectus supplement.

Our common stock is quoted on The Nasdaq Capital Market, or Nasdaq, under the symbol "XSPA." On July 23, 2020, the last reported sale price of our common stock was \$3.62 per share. The applicable prospectus supplement will contain information, where applicable, as to any other listing, if any, on The Nasdaq Capital Market or any securities market or other securities exchange of the securities covered by the prospectus supplement. Prospective purchasers of our securities are urged to obtain current information as to the market prices of our securities, where applicable.

Investing in our securities involves risks. Before deciding whether to invest in our securities, you should consider carefully the risks that we have described on page 5 of this prospectus under the caption "Risk Factors." We may include specific risk factors in supplements to this prospectus under the caption "Risk Factors." This prospectus may not be used to sell our securities unless accompanied by a prospectus supplement.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is August 5, 2020.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS	<u>11</u>
PROSPECTUS SUMMARY	<u>1</u>
<u>RISK FACTORS</u>	<u>5</u>
SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	<u>5</u>
USE OF PROCEEDS	<u>8</u>
<u>PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>9</u>
DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK	<u>11</u>
DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED STOCK	<u>13</u>
DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES	<u>15</u>
DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS	<u>20</u>
DESCRIPTION OF RIGHTS	<u>21</u>
DESCRIPTION OF UNITS	<u>22</u>
CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF DELAWARE LAW AND OF THE COMPANY'S CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND BYLAWS	<u>23</u>
LEGAL MATTERS	<u>24</u>
<u>EXPERTS</u>	<u>24</u>
WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION	<u>24</u>
INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE	<u>25</u>

# ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

This prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, utilizing a "shelf" registration process. Under this shelf registration process, we may offer shares of our common stock and preferred stock, various series of debt securities and/or warrants, rights to purchase any of such securities, either individually or in units, in one or more offerings, with a total value of up to \$200,000,000. This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities we may offer. Each time we offer a type or series of securities under this prospectus, we will provide a prospectus supplement that will contain specific information about the terms of that offering.

This prospectus does not contain all of the information included in the registration statement. For a more complete understanding of the offering of the securities, you should refer to the registration statement, including its exhibits. The prospectus supplement may also add, update or change information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. However, no prospectus supplement will offer a security that is not registered and described in this prospectus at the time of its effectiveness. This prospectus, together with the applicable prospectus supplements and the documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus, includes all material information relating to the offering of securities under this prospectus. You should carefully read this prospectus, the applicable prospectus supplement, the information and documents incorporated herein by reference and the additional information under the heading "Where You Can Find More Information" before making an investment decision.

We have not authorized anyone to provide you with information different from that contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. No dealer, salesperson or other person is authorized to give any information or to represent anything not contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. We take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurances as to the reliability of, any other information that others may give you. This prospectus is an offer to sell only the securities offered hereby, but only under circumstances and in jurisdictions where it is lawful to do so. You should assume that the information in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement is accurate only as of the date on the front of the document and that any information we have incorporated herein by reference is accurate only as of the date of the document incorporated by reference, regardless of the time of delivery of this prospectus or any sale of a security.

We further note that the representations, warranties and covenants made by us in any agreement that is filed as an exhibit to any document that is incorporated by reference in the accompanying prospectus were made solely for the benefit of the parties to such agreement, including, in some cases, for the purpose of allocating risk among the parties to such agreements, and should not be deemed to be a representation, warranty or covenant to you. Moreover, such representations, warranties or covenants were accurate only as of the date when made. Accordingly, such representations, warranties and covenants should not be relied on as accurately representing the current state of our affairs.

This prospectus may not be used to consummate sales of our securities, unless it is accompanied by a prospectus supplement. To the extent there are inconsistencies between any prospectus supplement, this prospectus and any documents incorporated by reference, the document with the most recent date will control.

Unless the context otherwise requires, references to "we," "our," "us," or the "Company" in this prospectus mean XpresSpa Group, Inc., together with its subsidiaries.



# PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following is a summary of what we believe to be the most important aspects of our business and the offering of our securities under this prospectus. We urge you to read this entire prospectus, including the more detailed consolidated financial statements, notes to the consolidated financial statements and other information incorporated by reference from our other filings with the SEC or included in any applicable prospectus supplement. Investing in our securities involves risks. Therefore, carefully consider the risk factors set forth in any prospectus supplements and in our most recent annual and quarterly filings with the SEC, as well as other information in this prospectus and any prospectus supplements and the documents incorporated by reference herein or therein, before purchasing our securities. Each of the risk factors could adversely affect our business, operating results and financial condition, as well as adversely affect the value of an investment in our securities.

### **Overview**

XpresSpa Group, Inc. ("XpresSpa" or the "Company") is a pure-play health and wellness services company and a leading airport retailer of spa services. XpresSpa offers travelers premium spa services, including massage, nail and skin care, as well as spa and travel products. We currently have one operating segment that is also our sole reporting unit.

### **Recent Developments**

# Newly launched XpresCheck<sup>™</sup> brand

On May 22, 2020, we announced the signing of a contract with JFK International Air Terminal LLC ("JFKIAT") to pilot test our concept of providing diagnostic COVID-19 tests in Terminal 4. To facilitate the JFK pilot test, we signed an agreement with JFKIAT for a new modular constructed testing facility within the terminal that will host nine separate testing rooms with a capacity to administer over 500 tests per day. We intend to initially offer our services to airline employees, contractors and workers, concessionaires and their employees, TSA officers, and U.S. Customs and Border Protection agents. All COVID-19 screening and testing will be conducted by a newly launched brand, XpresCheck™, which will operate under our XpresTest subsidiary. The pilot test at JFK launched on June 22, 2020.

## **Reverse Stock Split**

On June 11, 2020, we effected a one-for-three reverse stock split, whereby every three shares of our Common Stock was reduced to one share of our Common Stock and the price per share of our Common Stock was multiplied by 3. All references to shares and per share amounts have been adjusted to reflect the reverse stock split.

#### Effect of Coronavirus on Business

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of COVID-19, which continues to spread throughout the U.S. and the world, as a pandemic. The outbreak has had an impact on the global economy, resulting in rapidly changing market and economic conditions. National and local governments around the world instituted certain measures, including travel bans, prohibitions on group events and gatherings, shutdowns of certain non-essential businesses, curfews, shelter-in-place orders and recommendations to practice social distancing. The outbreak and associated restrictions on travel that have been implemented have had a material adverse impact on our business and cash flow from operations, similar to many businesses in the travel sector.

Effective March 24, 2020, we temporarily closed all global spa locations, largely due to the categorization of the spa locations by local jurisdictions as "non-essential services". Substantially all of our spa locations remain closed. We intend to strategically reopen our spa locations and resume normal operations once restrictions are lifted and airport traffic returns to sufficient levels to support our operations.

The impact of COVID-19 is unknown and may continue as the rates of infection have increased in many states in the U.S., thus additional restrictive measures may be necessary. As a result, management has concluded that there was a long-lived asset impairment triggering event during the first quarter of 2020, which would require management to perform an impairment evaluation of our long-lived and definite-lived asset balances, consisting primarily of leasehold improvements at spa locations, trademarks and right of use lease assets of approximately \$21,891 as of March 31, 2020. As a result of the triggering event, we reassessed our projections and based on management's expectation of resuming normal operations, no impairment was indicated at this time. The full extent to which COVID-19 will impact our results will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning the severity of the virus and the actions to contain or treat its impact.



The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic could continue to have a material adverse effect on our core XpresSpa business, results of operations, financial condition, liquidity and prospects in the near-term and beyond 2020. While management has used all currently available information in our forecasts, the ultimate impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and our newly launched brand, XpresCheck, on our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows is highly uncertain, and cannot currently be accurately predicted. Our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows are dependent on future developments, including the duration of the pandemic and the related length of its impact on the global economy, such as a lengthy or severe recession or any other negative trend in the U.S. or global economy and any new information that may emerge concerning the COVID-19 outbreak and the actions to contain it or treat its impact, which at the present time are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted with any accuracy. The success or failure of our newly launched brand, XpresCheck, could also have a material effect on our business.

### **Airport Rent Concessions**

We have received rent concessions from landlords on a majority of our leases, allowing for the relief of minimum guaranteed payments in exchange for percentage-of-revenue rent or providing relief from rent in excess of minimum guaranteed amounts where percentage-of-revenue rent exceeds the minimum. Currently, the period of relief from these payments range from three- to ten-months beginning in March 2020. We did not pay a total of approximately \$75,000 in rent in March 2020 as a result of receiving these concessions for the month in which we began closing our spa locations. We will realize additional savings in rent expense going forward since we closed all of our spas on March 24, 2020, and therefore there will be no percentage-of-revenue rent. We also received deferrals on unpaid rent for three to six months on certain of our leases.

## Warrant Exchanges

On March 19, 2020, we entered into separate Warrant Exchange Agreements (the "March Exchange Agreements") with the holders of certain existing warrants (the "March Exchanged Warrants") to exchange warrants for shares of our Common Stock, subject to receipt of the approval of our stockholders, which was obtained on May 28, 2020. The March Exchanged Warrants were originally issued (i) pursuant to a securities purchase agreement, dated as of May 15, 2018, and in connection with a related consent and (ii) in connection with that certain Agreement and Plan of Merger by and among us (formerly known as FORM Holdings Corp.), FHXMS, LLC, XpresSpa Holdings, LLC and Mistral XH Representative, LLC, as representative of the unitholders, dated October 25, 2016, as subsequently amended. Pursuant to the March Exchange Agreements, the holders exchanged 1,942,131 of the March Exchanged Warrants for an aggregate of 2,913,197 shares of our Common Stock.

On June 4, 2020, we entered into a Warrant Exchange Agreement (the "June Exchange Agreement") with the holder of certain existing warrants (the "June Exchanged Warrants") to exchange the June Exchanged Warrants for shares of our Common Stock. The June Exchanged Warrants were acquired pursuant to a separately negotiated private transaction between the holder and Calm. In June 2020, pursuant to the June Exchange Agreement, on the closing date the holder exchanged 1,374,750 of the June Exchanged Warrants for an aggregate of 2,062,125 shares of our Common Stock.

# Credit Cash Funding Advance

On January 9, 2020, certain of our wholly-owned subsidiaries (the "CC Borrowers") entered into an accounts receivable advance agreement (the "CC Agreement") with CC Funding, a division of Credit Cash NJ, LLC (the "CC Lender"). Pursuant to the terms of the CC Agreement, the CC Lender agreed to make an advance of funds in the amount of \$1,000,000 for aggregate fees of \$160,000 for a total repayment amount of \$1,160,000. As of March 31, 2020, the outstanding repayment amount of approximately \$910,000 was secured by substantially all of the assets of the CC Borrowers, including CC Borrowers' existing and future accounts receivables and other rights to payment. On June 1, 2020, the CC Borrowers entered into a payoff letter (the "Payoff Letter") with the CC Lender pursuant to which the CC Agreement was terminated. Under the Payoff Letter, we repaid \$733,903.34 owed under the CC Agreement as of June 1, 2020 and the CC Lender released all security interests held on the assets of the CC Borrowers, including the CC Borrowers' existing and future accounts receivables and other rights to payment.

As compensation for the consent of existing creditor B3D to the CC Agreement described above, on January 9, 2020, XpresSpa Holdings, LLC ("XpresSpa Holdings"), a wholly-owned subsidiary, entered into a fifth amendment (the "Fifth Credit Agreement Amendment") to our existing credit agreement with B3D in order to, among other provisions, (i) amend and restate our existing B3D Note in order to increase the principal amount owed to B3D from \$7,000,000 to \$7,150,000, which additional \$150,000 in principal and any interest accrued thereon will become convertible, at B3D's option, into shares of our Common Stock subject to upon receipt of the approval of our stockholders, which was obtained on May 28, 2020 and (ii) provide for the advance payment of 97,223 shares of Common Stock in satisfaction of the interest payable pursuant to the B3D Note for the months of October, November and December 2020. The Common Stock was issued to B3D on January 14, 2020.

# **B3D Senior Secured Loan**

On March 6, 2020, XpresSpa Holdings, LLC, our wholly-owned subsidiary, entered into a sixth amendment (the "Sixth Credit Agreement Amendment") to our existing credit agreement with B3D. In connection with the Sixth Credit Agreement Amendment and B3D Note, B3D agreed to provide us with \$500,000 in additional funding and to submit one or more conversion notices to convert an aggregate of \$375,000 in principal under the B3D Note to Common Stock on or prior to March 27, 2020. XpresSpa Holdings entered into the Credit Agreement Amendment in order to, among other provisions, (i) amend and restate our existing convertible promissory note with B3D in order to increase the principal amount owed from \$7,150,000 to \$7,900,000, which additional \$750,000 in principal and any interest accrued thereon will be convertible, at B3D's option, into shares of Common Stock subject to receipt of the approval of our stockholders, which was approved on May 28, 2020, and (ii) decrease the conversion rate under the B3D Note from \$6.00 per share to \$1.68 per share. On March 19, 2020, the conversion rate was reduced to \$0.525 per share after giving effect to certain anti-dilution adjustments. In connection with the Sixth Credit Agreement Amendment, B3D converted a total of \$750,000 in principal and was issued a total of 446,429 shares of our Common Stock in March 2020.

## **Registered Direct Common Stock Offerings**

On March 19, 2020, we entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain purchasers, pursuant to which we issued and sold, in a registered direct offering, (i) 1,396,281 shares of our Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.525 per share and (ii) an aggregate of 698,958 pre-funded warrants exercisable for shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.495 per pre-funded warrant.

On March 25, 2020, we entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain purchasers, pursuant to which we issued and sold, in a registered direct offering, (i) 2,483,333 shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.60 per share and (ii) an aggregate of 500,000 pre-funded warrants exercisable for shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.57 per pre-funded warrant.

On March 27, 2020, we entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain purchasers, pursuant to which we issued and sold, in a registered direct offering (i) 2,631,666 shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.60 per share and (ii) an aggregate of 701,666 pre-funded warrants exercisable for shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.57 per pre-funded warrant.

We sold a total of 6,511,280 shares of Common Stock and 1,900,625 of pre-funded warrants and received total proceeds of approximately \$4,200,000, net of financial advisory and consulting fees, in the above offerings. During the three months ended March 31, 2020, 1,698,959 pre-funded warrants were exercised for total proceeds of approximately \$490,000. As of March 31, 2020, 201,666 pre-funded warrants to purchase Common Stock were unexercised and remained outstanding.



On April 6, 2020, we entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain purchasers, pursuant to which we issued and sold, in a registered direct offering (i) 4,049,573 shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.66 per share and (ii) an aggregate of 485,151 pre-funded warrants exercisable for shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$0.63 per pre-funded warrant.

On June 17, 2020, we entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain purchasers, pursuant to which we agreed to issue and sell 7,614,700 shares of Common Stock at an offering price of \$5.253 per share (the "Registered Offering"). In a concurrent private placement (the "Private Placement" and together with the Registered Offering, the "Offerings"), we agreed to issue to the purchasers who participated in the Registered Offering warrants (the "Private Warrants") exercisable for an aggregate of 7,614,700 shares of Common Stock at an exercise price of \$5.25 per share. Each Private Warrant is immediately exercisable and expires 21 months from the issuance date. The Private Warrants and the shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of the Private Warrants are not registered under the Securities Act, were not offered pursuant to a registration statement and were offered pursuant to the exemption provided in Section 4(a)(2) under the Securities Act, and Rule 506(b) promulgated thereunder. The Offerings closed on June 19, 2020 and we received gross proceeds of approximately \$40,000,000 before deducting placement agent fees and related offering expenses.

# **Paycheck Protection Program**

On May 1, 2020, we entered into a U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA") Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP") promissory note in the principal amount of \$5,653,000 payable to Bank of America, NA (the "Bank of America") evidencing a PPP loan (the "PPP Loan"). The PPP Loan bears interest at a rate of 1% per annum. No payments will be due on the PPP Loan during a six-month deferral period commencing on May 2, 2020. Commencing one month after the expiration of the deferral period, and continuing on the same day of each month thereafter until the maturity date of the PPP Loan, we will be obligated to make monthly payments of principal and interest, each in such equal amount required to fully amortize the principal amount outstanding on the PPP Loan by the maturity date. The maturity date is May 2, 2022. The principal amount of the PPP Loan is subject to forgiveness under the PPP upon our request to the extent that PPP Loan proceeds are used to pay expenses permitted by the PPP. Bank of America may forgive interest accrued on any principal forgiven if the SBA pays the interest. There can be no assurance that any part of the PPP Loan will be forgiven. The PPP Loan contains customary borrower default provisions and lender remedies, including the right of Bank of America to require immediate repayment in full the outstanding principal balance of the PPP Loan with accrued interest.

# **Company Information**

We were incorporated in Delaware as a corporation on January 9, 2006 and completed an initial public offering in June 2010. Our principal executive offices are located at 254 West 31<sup>st</sup> Street, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, New York 10001. Our telephone number is (212) 309-7549 and our website address is <u>www.xpresspagroup.com</u>. We also operate the website <u>www.xpresspagroup.com</u>. References in this prospectus to our website address does not constitute incorporation by reference of the information contained on the website.

# **RISK FACTORS**

Investing in our securities involves significant risk. The prospectus supplement applicable to each offering of our securities will contain a discussion of the risks applicable to an investment in us. Prior to making a decision about investing in our securities, you should carefully consider the specific factors discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in the applicable prospectus supplement, together with all of the other information contained or incorporated by reference in the prospectus supplement or appearing or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. You should also consider the risks, uncertainties and assumptions discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" included in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as amended, and our quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2020, as revised or supplemented by our subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q or our current reports on Form 8-K that we have filed with the SEC, all of which are incorporated herein by reference, and which may be amended, supplemented or superseded from time to time by other reports we file with the SEC in the future. The risks and uncertainties we have described are not the only ones we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently deem immaterial may also affect our operations. The occurrence of any of these risks might cause you to lose all or part of your investment in the offered securities.

# SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus include forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") that relate to future events or our future financial performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Words such as, but not limited to, "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "targets," "likely," "will," "would," "could," "should," "continue," and similar expressions or phrases, or the negative of those expressions or phrases, are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Although we believe that we have a reasonable basis for each forward-looking statement contained in this prospectus and incorporated by reference in this prospectus, we caution you that these statements are based on our projections of the future that are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements, to differ. The sections in our periodic reports, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, as amended, and our quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2020, entitled "Business," "Risk Factors," and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," as well as other sections in this prospectus and the documents or reports incorporated by reference in this prospectus, discuss some of the factors that could contribute to t

These risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control, include, but are not limited to, the following:

- our ability to continue as a going concern;
- the decision by our Board of Directors to pursue a restructuring in the event that our process to identify and evaluate potential business alternatives is not successful;
- the adverse effects of public health epidemics, including the recent coronavirus outbreak, on our business, results of operations and financial condition;
- our lack of operating history in the diagnostic testing industry and the risks associated with novel coronavirus COVID-19 XpresCheck testing locations;

- the impact of our business and asset acquisitions on our operations and operating results including our ability to realize the expected value and benefits of such acquisitions;
- our ability to develop and offer new products and services;
- our ability to raise additional capital to fund our operations and business plan and the effects that such financing may have on the value of the equity instruments held by our stockholders;
- · general economic conditions and level of consumer and corporate spending on health and wellness and travel;
- · our ability to secure new locations, maintain existing ones, and ensure continued customer traffic at those locations;
- · our ability to hire a skilled labor force and the costs associated with that labor;
- our ability to accurately forecast the costs associated with opening new retail locations and maintaining existing ones and the revenue derived from our retail locations;
- · performance by our Airport Concession Disadvantaged Business Enterprise partners on obligations set forth in our joint venture agreements;
- our ability to protect our confidential information and customers' financial data and other personal information;
- failure or disruption to our information technology systems;
- the impact of the recently passed federal tax reform bill;
- · our ability to retain key members of our management team;
- the loss of, or an adverse change with regard to, one or more of our significant suppliers, distributors, vendors or other business relationships;
- · unexpected events and trends in the health and wellness and travel industries;
- market acceptance, quality, pricing, availability and useful life of our products and/or services, as well as the mix of our products and services sold;
- · competitive conditions within our industries;
- our compliance with laws and regulations in the jurisdictions in which we do business and any changes in such laws and regulations;
- · lawsuits, claims, and investigations that may be filed against us and other events that may adversely affect our reputation;
- · our ability to protect and maintain our intellectual property rights; and
- · our ability to license and monetize our patents, including litigation outcomes.
  - 6

We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements, and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Actual results or events could differ materially from the plans, intentions and expectations disclosed in the forward-looking statements we make. We have included important cautionary statements in this prospectus and in the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus, particularly in the "Risk Factors" section, that we believe could cause actual results or events to differ materially from the forward-looking statements that we make. For a summary of such factors, please refer to the section entitled "Risk Factors" in this prospectus, as updated and supplemented by the discussion of risks and uncertainties under "Risk Factors" contained in any supplements to this prospectus and in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K, as amended, as revised or supplemented by our subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q or our current reports on Form 8-K, as well as any amendments thereto, as filed with the SEC and which are incorporated herein by reference. The information contained in this document is believed to be current as of the date of this document. We do not intend to update any of the forward-looking statements after the date of this document to conform these statements to actual results or to changes in our expectations, except as required by law.

In light of these assumptions, risks and uncertainties, the results and events discussed in the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus or in any document incorporated herein by reference might not occur. Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this prospectus or the date of the document incorporated by reference in this prospectus. We are not under any obligation, and we expressly disclaim any obligation, to update or alter any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. All subsequent forward-looking statements attributable to us or to any person acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to in this section.

# **USE OF PROCEEDS**

Unless otherwise indicated in the applicable prospectus supplement, we intend to use any net proceeds from the sale of securities under this prospectus for our operations and for other general corporate purposes, including, but not limited to, general working capital. We have not determined the amounts we plan to spend on any of the areas listed above or the timing of these expenditures. As a result, our management will have broad discretion to allocate the net proceeds, if any, we receive in connection with securities offered pursuant to this prospectus for any purpose. Pending application of the net proceeds as described above, we may initially invest the net proceeds in short-term, investment-grade, interest-bearing securities or apply them to the reduction of short-term indebtedness.

## PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We may offer securities under this prospectus from time to time pursuant to underwritten public offerings, negotiated transactions, block trades or a combination of these methods. We may sell the securities (1) through underwriters or dealers, (2) through agents or (3) directly to one or more purchasers, or through a combination of such methods. We may distribute the securities from time to time in one or more transactions at:

- a fixed price or prices, which may be changed from time to time;
- market prices prevailing at the time of sale;
- $\cdot$  prices related to the prevailing market prices; or
- negotiated prices.

We may directly solicit offers to purchase the securities being offered by this prospectus. We may also designate agents to solicit offers to purchase the securities from time to time, and may enter into arrangements for "at-the-market," equity line or similar transactions. We will name in a prospectus supplement any underwriter or agent involved in the offer or sale of the securities.

If we utilize a dealer in the sale of the securities being offered by this prospectus, we will sell the securities to the dealer, as principal. The dealer may then resell the securities to the public at varying prices to be determined by the dealer at the time of resale.

If we utilize an underwriter in the sale of the securities being offered by this prospectus, we will execute an underwriting agreement with the underwriter at the time of sale, and we will provide the name of any underwriter in the prospectus supplement which the underwriter will use to make resales of the securities to the public. In connection with the sale of the securities, we, or the purchasers of the securities for whom the underwriter may act as agent, may compensate the underwriter in the form of underwriting discounts or commissions. The underwriter may sell the securities to or through dealers, and the underwriter may compensate those dealers in the form of discounts, concessions or commissions.

With respect to underwritten public offerings, negotiated transactions and block trades, we will provide in the applicable prospectus supplement information regarding any compensation we pay to underwriters, dealers or agents in connection with the offering of the securities, and any discounts, concessions or commissions allowed by underwriters to participating dealers. Underwriters, dealers and agents participating in the distribution of the securities may be deemed to be underwriters within the meaning of the Securities Act, and any discounts and commissions received by them and any profit realized by them on resale of the securities may be deemed to be underwriting discounts and commissions. We may enter into agreements to indemnify underwriters, dealers and agents against civil liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, or to contribute to payments they may be required to make in respect thereof.

If so indicated in the applicable prospectus supplement, we will authorize underwriters, dealers or other persons acting as our agents to solicit offers by certain institutions to purchase securities from us pursuant to delayed delivery contracts providing for payment and delivery on the date stated in each applicable prospectus supplement. Each contract will be for an amount not less than, and the aggregate amount of securities sold pursuant to such contracts shall not be less nor more than, the respective amounts stated in each applicable prospectus supplement. Institutions with whom the contracts, when authorized, may be made include commercial and savings banks, insurance companies, pension funds, investment companies, educational and charitable institutions and other institutions, but shall in all cases be subject to our approval. Delayed delivery contracts will not be subject to any conditions except that:

- the purchase by an institution of the securities covered under that contract shall not at the time of delivery be prohibited under the laws of the jurisdiction to which that institution is subject; and
- if the securities are also being sold to underwriters acting as principals for their own account, the underwriters shall have purchased such securities
  not sold for delayed delivery. The underwriters and other persons acting as our agents will not have any responsibility in respect of the validity or
  performance of delayed delivery contracts.



One or more firms, referred to as "remarketing firms," may also offer or sell the securities, if a prospectus supplement so indicates, in connection with a remarketing arrangement upon their purchase. Remarketing firms will act as principals for their own accounts or as our agents. These remarketing firms will offer or sell the securities in accordance with the terms of the securities. Each prospectus supplement will identify and describe any remarketing firm and the terms of its agreement, if any, with us and will describe the remarketing firm's compensation. Remarketing firms may be deemed to be underwriters in connection with the securities they remarket. Remarketing firms may be entitled under agreements that may be entered into with us to indemnification by us against certain civil liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, and may be customers of, engage in transactions with or perform services for us in the ordinary course of business.

Certain underwriters may use this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement for offers and sales related to market-making transactions in the securities. These underwriters may act as principal or agent in these transactions, and the sales will be made at prices related to prevailing market prices at the time of sale. Any underwriters involved in the sale of the securities may qualify as "underwriters" within the meaning of Section 2(a)(11) of the Securities Act. In addition, the underwriters' commissions, discounts or concessions may qualify as underwriters' compensation under the Securities Act and the rules of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., or FINRA.

Shares of our common stock sold pursuant to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part will be authorized for listing and trading on The Nasdaq Capital Market. The applicable prospectus supplement will contain information, where applicable, as to any other listing, if any, on The Nasdaq Capital Market or any securities market or other securities exchange of the securities covered by the prospectus supplement. Underwriters may make a market in our common stock, but will not be obligated to do so and may discontinue any market making at any time without notice. We can make no assurance as to the liquidity of or the existence, development or maintenance of trading markets for any of the securities.

In order to facilitate the offering of the securities, certain persons participating in the offering may engage in transactions that stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the price of the securities. This may include over-allotments or short sales of the securities, which involve the sale by persons participating in the offering of more securities than we sold to them. In these circumstances, these persons would cover such over-allotments or short positions by making purchases in the open market or by exercising their over-allotment option. In addition, these persons may stabilize or maintain the price of the securities by bidding for or purchasing the applicable security in the open market or by imposing penalty bids, whereby selling concessions allowed to dealers participating in the offering may be reclaimed if the securities sold by them are repurchased in connection with stabilization transactions. The effect of these transactions may be to stabilize or maintain the market price of the securities at a level above that which might otherwise prevail in the open market. These transactions may be discontinued at any time.

The underwriters, dealers and agents may engage in other transactions with us, or perform other services for us, in the ordinary course of their business.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK

We are authorized to issue 150,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share. As of July 20, 2020, we had 56,725,580 shares of common stock outstanding and approximately 101 stockholders of record. The number of shares of common stock outstanding gives effect to our recently completed sale of 7,614,700 shares of common stock in a registered direct offering (the "Direct Offering" pursuant to a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with certain purchasers named therein, but excludes, in each case as of July 20, 2020 except as otherwise indicated below:

- 1,484,286 shares of common stock issuable upon the conversion of indebtedness outstanding as of such date;
- 124,422 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of common stock warrants outstanding as of such date at a weighted average exercise price of \$0.525 per share (not including the warrants issued concurrently with, or to the placement agent in connection with, the Direct Offering);
- 670,964 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of stock options at a weighted average exercise price of \$20.32 per share;
- 117,051 shares of common stock available for future issuance under the 2012 Employee, Director and Consultant Equity Incentive Plan, as amended;
- 7,614,700 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the warrants issued in the private placement completed concurrently with the Direct Offering, with an exercise price of \$5.25 per share;
- 609,176 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the placement agent warrants with an exercise price of \$6.56625 per share issued to the placement agent as compensation in connection with the Direct Offering; and
- 133,258 shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of warrants with an exercise price of \$5.25 per share issued to the placement agent as compensation in connection with the Direct Offering.

All of the numbers above and in this prospectus give effect to a 1-for-3 reverse stock split we effected on June 11, 2020, whereby every three shares of our common stock became one share of our common stock.

The following summary of certain provisions of our common stock does not purport to be complete. You should refer to the section of this prospectus entitled "Certain Provisions of Delaware Law and of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws" and our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, as amended, and our amended and restated bylaws, both of which are included as exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part. The summary below is also qualified by provisions of applicable law.

#### General

Holders of our common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held on all matters submitted to a vote of stockholders and do not have cumulative voting rights. An election of directors by our stockholders shall be determined by a plurality of the votes cast by the stockholders entitled to vote on the election. Holders of common stock are entitled to receive proportionately any dividends as may be declared by our board of directors, subject to any preferential dividend rights of any then outstanding series of preferred stock. All shares of common stock outstanding as of the date of this prospectus and, upon issuance and sale, all shares of common stock that we may offer pursuant to this prospectus, will be fully paid and nonassessable.

In the event of our liquidation or dissolution, the holders of our common stock are entitled to receive proportionately our net assets available for distribution to stockholders after the payment of all debts and other liabilities and subject to any preferential rights of any then outstanding series of preferred stock. Holders of our common stock have no preemptive, subscription, redemption or conversion rights. There are no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to our common stock. The voting, dividend and liquidation rights of holders of our common stock are subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of the holders of shares of our existing series of preferred stock or any series of preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.



## **Transfer Agent and Registrar**

The transfer agent and registrar for our common stock is American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, with offices at 6201 15th Avenue, Brooklyn, New York 11219.

## **Stock Exchange Listing**

Our common stock is listed for quotation on The Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol "XSPA."

## **DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED STOCK**

The following description of preferred stock and the description of the terms of any particular series of preferred stock that we choose to issue hereunder are not complete. These descriptions are qualified in their entirety by reference to our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and the certificate of designation relating to any series of preferred stock issued by us. The powers, preferences, rights and restrictions of the preferred stock of each series will be fixed by the certificate of designation relating to that series.

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, as amended, authorizes us to issue 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock. As of July 20, 2020, we had:

- designated and issued 6,968 shares of our preferred stock as "Series A Convertible Preferred Stock" with no shares outstanding;
- designated and issued 300,000 shares of our preferred stock as "Series C Junior Preferred Stock" with no shares outstanding;
- designated 500,000 shares of our preferred stock as "Series D Convertible Preferred Stock" with no shares outstanding;
- designated 2,397,060 shares of our preferred stock as "Series E Convertible Preferred Stock" with no shares outstanding; and
- · designated and issued 9,000 shares of our preferred stock as "Series F Convertible Preferred Stock" with no shares outstanding.

Our board of directors has the authority, without further action by the stockholders, to issue up to an additional 5,786,972 shares of preferred stock in one or more series and to fix the rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions granted to or imposed upon the preferred stock. Any or all of these rights may be greater than the rights of our common stock.

Our board of directors, without stockholder approval, can issue preferred stock with voting, conversion or other rights that could negatively affect the voting power and other rights of the holders of our common stock. Preferred stock could thus be issued quickly with terms calculated to delay or prevent a change in control of the Company or make it more difficult to remove our management. Additionally, the issuance of preferred stock may have the effect of decreasing the market price of our common stock.

Our board of directors may specify the following characteristics of any preferred stock:

- the maximum number of shares;
- the designation of the shares;
- the annual dividend rate, if any, whether the dividend rate is fixed or variable, the date or dates on which dividends will accrue, the dividend payment dates, and whether dividends will be cumulative;
- the price and the terms and conditions for redemption, if any, including redemption at our option or at the option of the holders, including the time period for redemption, and any accumulated dividends or premiums;
- the liquidation preference, if any, and any accumulated dividends upon the liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our affairs;
- any sinking fund or similar provision, and, if so, the terms and provisions relating to the purpose and operation of the fund;
- the terms and conditions, if any, for conversion or exchange of shares of any other class or classes of our capital stock or any series of any other class or classes, or of any other series of the same class, or any other securities or assets, including the price or the rate of conversion or exchange and the method, if any, of adjustment;
- the voting rights;
- any or all other preferences and relative, participating, optional or other special rights, privileges or qualifications, limitations or restrictions; and
- $\cdot$   $\;$  any preferred stock issued will be fully paid and nonassessable upon issuance.

## Transfer Agent and Registrar

The transfer agent and registrar for our preferred stock will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## **DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES**

The following description, together with the additional information we include in any applicable prospectus supplements, summarizes the material terms and provisions of the debt securities that we may offer under this prospectus. While the terms we have summarized below will apply generally to any future debt securities we may offer pursuant to this prospectus, we will describe the particular terms of any debt securities that we may offer in more detail in the applicable prospectus supplement. If we so indicate in a prospectus supplement, the terms of any debt securities offered under such prospectus supplement may differ from the terms we describe below, and to the extent the terms set forth in a prospectus supplement differ from the terms described below, the terms set forth in the prospectus supplement shall control.

We may sell from time to time, in one or more offerings under this prospectus, debt securities, which may be senior or subordinated. We will issue any such senior debt securities under a senior indenture that we will enter into with a trustee to be named in the senior indenture. We will issue any such subordinated debt securities under a subordinated indenture, which we will enter into with a trustee to be named in the subordinated indenture. We have filed forms of these documents as exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part. We use the term "indentures" to refer to either the senior indenture or the subordinated indenture, as applicable. The indentures will be qualified under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as in effect on the date of the indenture. We use the term "debenture trustee" to refer to either the trustee under the senior indenture or the trustee under the subordinated indenture, as applicable.

The following summaries of material provisions of the senior debt securities, the subordinated debt securities and the indentures are subject to, and qualified in their entirety by reference to, all the provisions of the indenture applicable to a particular series of debt securities.

## General

Each indenture provides that debt securities may be issued from time to time in one or more series and may be denominated and payable in foreign currencies or units based on or relating to foreign currencies. Neither indenture limits the amount of debt securities that may be issued thereunder, and each indenture provides that the specific terms of any series of debt securities shall be set forth in, or determined pursuant to, an authorizing resolution and/or a supplemental indenture, if any, relating to such series.

We will describe in each prospectus supplement the following terms relating to a series of debt securities:

- the title or designation;
- the aggregate principal amount and any limit on the amount that may be issued;
- the currency or units based on or relating to currencies in which debt securities of such series are denominated and the currency or units in which principal or interest or both will or may be payable;
- whether we will issue the series of debt securities in global form, the terms of any global securities and who the depositary will be;
- the maturity date and the date or dates on which principal will be payable;
- the interest rate, which may be fixed or variable, or the method for determining the rate and the date interest will begin to accrue, the date or dates interest will be payable and the record dates for interest payment dates or the method for determining such dates;
- whether or not the debt securities will be secured or unsecured, and the terms of any secured debt;
- $\cdot$  ~ the terms of the subordination of any series of subordinated debt;
- the place or places where payments will be payable;
- our right, if any, to defer payment of interest and the maximum length of any such deferral period;
- the date, if any, after which, and the price at which, we may, at our option, redeem the series of debt securities pursuant to any optional redemption provisions;
- the date, if any, on which, and the price at which we are obligated, pursuant to any mandatory sinking fund provisions or otherwise, to redeem, or at the holder's option to purchase, the series of debt securities;

- whether the indenture will restrict our ability to pay dividends, or will require us to maintain any asset ratios or reserves;
- · whether we will be restricted from incurring any additional indebtedness;
- a discussion of any material or special U.S. federal income tax considerations applicable to a series of debt securities;
- the denominations in which we will issue the series of debt securities, if other than denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple thereof; and any other specific terms, preferences, rights or limitations of, or restrictions on, the debt securities.
- · any other specific terms, preferences, rights or limitations of, or restrictions on, the debt securities.

We may issue debt securities that provide for an amount less than their stated principal amount to be due and payable upon declaration of acceleration of their maturity pursuant to the terms of the indenture. We will provide you with information on the federal income tax considerations and other special considerations applicable to any of these debt securities in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## **Conversion or Exchange Rights**

We will set forth in the prospectus supplement the terms, if any, on which a series of debt securities may be convertible into or exchangeable for our common stock or our other securities. We will include provisions as to whether conversion or exchange is mandatory, at the option of the holder or at our option. We may include provisions pursuant to which the number of shares of our common stock or our other securities that the holders of the series of debt securities receive would be subject to adjustment.

## Consolidation, Merger or Sale; No Protection in Event of a Change of Control or Highly Leveraged Transaction

The indentures do not contain any covenant that restricts our ability to merge or consolidate, or sell, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of our assets. However, any successor to or acquirer of such assets must assume all of our obligations under the indentures or the debt securities, as appropriate.

Unless we state otherwise in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities will not contain any provisions that may afford holders of the debt securities protection in the event we have a change of control or in the event of a highly leveraged transaction (whether or not such transaction results in a change of control), which could adversely affect holders of debt securities.

## **Events of Default Under the Indenture**

The following are events of default under the indentures with respect to any series of debt securities that we may issue:

- · if we fail to pay interest when due and our failure continues for 90 days and the time for payment has not been extended or deferred;
- if we fail to pay the principal, or premium, if any, when due and the time for payment has not been extended or delayed;
- if we fail to observe or perform any other covenant set forth in the debt securities of such series or the applicable indentures, other than a covenant specifically relating to and for the benefit of holders of another series of debt securities, and our failure continues for 90 days after we receive written notice from the debenture trustee or holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of the applicable series; and
- · if specified events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization occur as to us.

No event of default with respect to a particular series of debt securities (except as to certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization) necessarily constitutes an event of default with respect to any other series of debt securities. The occurrence of an event of default may constitute an event of default under any bank credit agreements we may have in existence from time to time. In addition, the occurrence of certain events of default or an acceleration under the indenture may constitute an event of default under certain of our other indebtedness outstanding from time to time.



If an event of default with respect to debt securities of any series at the time outstanding occurs and is continuing, then the trustee or the holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series may, by a notice in writing to us (and to the debenture trustee if given by the holders), declare to be due and payable immediately the principal (or, if the debt securities of that series are discount securities, that portion of the principal amount as may be specified in the terms of that series) of and premium and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on all debt securities of that series. Before a judgment or decree for payment of the money due has been obtained with respect to debt securities of any series, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series (or, at a meeting of holders of such series at which a quorum is present, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the debt securities of such series represented at such meeting) may rescind and annul the acceleration if all events of default, other than the non-payment of accelerated principal, premium, if any, and interest, if any, with respect to debt securities of that series, have been cured or waived as provided in the applicable indenture (including payments or deposits in respect of principal, premium or interest that had become due other than as a result of such acceleration). We refer you to the prospectus supplement relating to any series of debt securities that are discount securities for the particular provisions relating to acceleration of a portion of the principal amount of such discount securities upon the occurrence of an event of default.

Subject to the terms of the indentures, if an event of default under an indenture shall occur and be continuing, the debenture trustee will be under no obligation to exercise any of its rights or powers under such indenture at the request or direction of any of the holders of the applicable series of debt securities, unless such holders have offered the debenture trustee reasonable indemnity. The holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series will have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the debenture trustee, with respect to the debt securities of that series, provided that:

- the direction so given by the holder is not in conflict with any law or the applicable indenture; and
- subject to its duties under the Trust Indenture Act, the debenture trustee need not take any action that might involve it in personal liability or might be unduly prejudicial to the holders not involved in the proceeding.

A holder of the debt securities of any series will only have the right to institute a proceeding under the indentures or to appoint a receiver or trustee, or to seek other remedies if:

- the holder previously has given written notice to the debenture trustee of a continuing event of default with respect to that series;
- the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series have made written request, and such holders have offered reasonable indemnity to the debenture trustee to institute the proceeding as trustee; and
- the debenture trustee does not institute the proceeding, and does not receive from the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series (or at a meeting of holders of such series at which a quorum is present, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the debt securities of such series represented at such meeting) other conflicting directions within 60 days after the notice, request and offer.

These limitations do not apply to a suit instituted by a holder of debt securities if we default in the payment of the principal, premium, if any, or interest on, the debt securities.

We will periodically file statements with the applicable debenture trustee regarding our compliance with specified covenants in the applicable indenture.

## **Modification of Indenture; Waiver**

The debenture trustee and we may change the applicable indenture without the consent of any holders with respect to specific matters, including:



- to fix any ambiguity, defect or inconsistency in the indenture; and
- to change anything that does not materially adversely affect the interests of any holder of debt securities of any series issued pursuant to such indenture.

In addition, under the indentures, the rights of holders of a series of debt securities may be changed by us and the debenture trustee with the written consent of the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of each series (or, at a meeting of holders of such series at which a quorum is present, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the debt securities of such series represented at such meeting) that is affected. However, the debenture trustee and we may make the following changes only with the consent of each holder of any outstanding debt securities affected:

- extending the fixed maturity of the series of debt securities;
- reducing the principal amount, reducing the rate of or extending the time of payment of interest, or any premium payable upon the redemption of any debt securities;
- · reducing the principal amount of discount securities payable upon acceleration of maturity;
- making the principal of or premium or interest on any debt security payable in currency other than that stated in the debt security; or
- reducing the percentage of debt securities, the holders of which are required to consent to any amendment or waiver.

Except for certain specified provisions, the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series (or, at a meeting of holders of such series at which a quorum is present, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the debt securities of such series represented at such meeting) may on behalf of the holders of all debt securities of that series waive our compliance with provisions of the indenture. The holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may on behalf of the holders of such series of such series waive any past default under the indenture with respect to that series and its consequences, except a default in the payment of the principal of, premium or any interest on any debt security of that series affected; *provided, however*, that the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securition and its consequences, including any related payment default that resulted from the acceleration.

## Discharge

Each indenture provides that we can elect to be discharged from our obligations with respect to one or more series of debt securities, except for obligations to:

- $\cdot$  the transfer or exchange of debt securities of the series;
- · replace stolen, lost or mutilated debt securities of the series;
- maintain paying agencies;
- $\cdot$  hold monies for payment in trust;
- · compensate and indemnify the trustee; and
- · appoint any successor trustee.

In order to exercise our rights to be discharged with respect to a series, we must deposit with the trustee money or government obligations sufficient to pay all the principal of, the premium, if any, and interest on, the debt securities of the series on the dates payments are due.

## Form, Exchange, and Transfer

We will issue the debt securities of each series only in fully registered form without coupons and, unless we otherwise specify in the applicable prospectus supplement, in denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple thereof. The indentures provide that we may issue debt securities of a series in temporary or permanent global form and as book-entry securities that will be deposited with, or on behalf of, The Depository Trust Company or another depositary named by us and identified in a prospectus supplement with respect to that series.



At the option of the holder, subject to the terms of the indentures and the limitations applicable to global securities described in the applicable prospectus supplement, the holder of the debt securities of any series can exchange the debt securities for other debt securities of the same series, in any authorized denomination and of like tenor and aggregate principal amount.

Subject to the terms of the indentures and the limitations applicable to global securities set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement, holders of the debt securities may present the debt securities for exchange or for registration of transfer, duly endorsed or with the form of transfer endorsed thereon duly executed if so required by us or the security registrar, at the office of the security registrar or at the office of any transfer agent designated by us for this purpose. Unless otherwise provided in the debt securities that the holder presents for transfer or exchange or in the applicable indenture, we will make no service charge for any registration of transfer or exchange, but we may require payment of any taxes or other governmental charges.

We will name in the applicable prospectus supplement the security registrar, and any transfer agent in addition to the security registrar, that we initially designate for any debt securities. We may at any time designate additional transfer agents or rescind the designation of any transfer agent or approve a change in the office through which any transfer agent acts, except that we will be required to maintain a transfer agent in each place of payment for the debt securities of each series.

If we elect to redeem the debt securities of any series, we will not be required to:

- issue, register the transfer of, or exchange any debt securities of that series during a period beginning at the opening of business 15 days before the day of mailing of a notice of redemption of any debt securities that may be selected for redemption and ending at the close of business on the day of the mailing; or
- register the transfer of or exchange any debt securities so selected for redemption, in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of any debt securities we are redeeming in part.

## Information Concerning the Debenture Trustee

The debenture trustee, other than during the occurrence and continuance of an event of default under the applicable indenture, undertakes to perform only those duties as are specifically set forth in the applicable indenture. Upon an event of default under an indenture, the debenture trustee under such indenture must use the same degree of care as a prudent person would exercise or use in the conduct of his or her own affairs. Subject to this provision, the debenture trustee is under no obligation to exercise any of the powers given it by the indentures at the request of any holder of debt securities unless it is offered reasonable security and indemnity against the costs, expenses and liabilities that it might incur.

#### **Payment and Paying Agents**

Unless we otherwise indicate in the applicable prospectus supplement, we will make payment of the interest on any debt securities on any interest payment date to the person in whose name the debt securities, or one or more predecessor securities, are registered at the close of business on the regular record date for the interest.

We will pay principal of and any premium and interest on the debt securities of a particular series at the office of the paying agents designated by us, except that unless we otherwise indicate in the applicable prospectus supplement, will we make interest payments by check which we will mail to the holder. Unless we otherwise indicate in a prospectus supplement, we will designate the corporate trust office of the debenture trustee in the City of New York as our sole paying agent for payments with respect to debt securities of each series. We will name in the applicable prospectus supplement any other paying agents that we initially designate for the debt securities of a particular series. We will maintain a paying agent in each place of payment for the debt securities of a particular series.

All money we pay to a paying agent or the debenture trustee for the payment of the principal of or any premium or interest on any debt securities which remains unclaimed at the end of two years after such principal, premium or interest has become due and payable will be repaid to us, and the holder of the security thereafter may look only to us for payment thereof.

## **Governing Law**

The indentures and the debt securities will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York, except to the extent that the Trust Indenture Act is applicable.

#### Subordination of Subordinated Debt Securities

Our obligations pursuant to any subordinated debt securities will be unsecured and will be subordinate and junior in priority of payment to certain of our other indebtedness to the extent described in a prospectus supplement. The subordinated indenture does not limit the amount of senior indebtedness we may incur. It also does not limit us from issuing any other secured or unsecured debt.

## **DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS**

## General

We may issue warrants to purchase shares of our common stock, preferred stock and/or debt securities in one or more series together with other securities or separately, as described in the applicable prospectus supplement. Below is a description of certain general terms and provisions of the warrants that we may offer. Particular terms of the warrants will be described in the warrant agreements and the prospectus supplement relating to the warrants.

The applicable prospectus supplement will contain, where applicable, the following terms of and other information relating to the warrants:

- the specific designation and aggregate number of, and the price at which we will issue, the warrants;
- the currency or currency units in which the offering price, if any, and the exercise price are payable;
- the designation, amount and terms of the securities purchasable upon exercise of the warrants;
- if applicable, the exercise price for shares of our common stock and the number of shares of common stock to be received upon exercise of the warrants;
- if applicable, the exercise price for shares of our preferred stock, the number of shares of preferred stock to be received upon exercise, and a description of that series of our preferred stock;
- if applicable, the exercise price for our debt securities, the amount of debt securities to be received upon exercise, and a description of that series of debt securities;
- the date on which the right to exercise the warrants will begin and the date on which that right will expire or, if you may not continuously exercise the warrants throughout that period, the specific date or dates on which you may exercise the warrants;
- whether the warrants will be issued in fully registered form or bearer form, in definitive or global form or in any combination of these forms, although, in any case, the form of a warrant included in a unit will correspond to the form of the unit and of any security included in that unit;
- · any applicable material U.S. federal income tax consequences;
- the identity of the warrant agent for the warrants, if any, and of any other depositaries, execution or paying agents, transfer agents, registrars or other agents;
- the proposed listing, if any, of the warrants or any securities purchasable upon exercise of the warrants on any securities exchange;
- if applicable, the date from and after which the warrants and the common stock, preferred stock and/or debt securities will be separately transferable;
- · if applicable, the minimum or maximum amount of the warrants that may be exercised at any one time;
- · information with respect to book-entry procedures, if any;
- the anti-dilution provisions of the warrants, if any;
- · any redemption or call provisions;
- · whether the warrants may be sold separately or with other securities as parts of units; and
- any additional terms of the warrants, including terms, procedures and limitations relating to the exchange and exercise of the warrants.

## **Transfer Agent and Registrar**

The transfer agent and registrar for any warrants will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## **DESCRIPTION OF RIGHTS**

#### General

We may issue rights to our stockholders to purchase shares of our common stock, preferred stock or the other securities described in this prospectus. We may offer rights separately or together with one or more additional rights, debt securities, preferred stock, common stock, warrants, or any combination of those securities in the form of units, as described in the applicable prospectus supplement. Each series of rights will be issued under a separate rights agreement to be entered into between us and a bank or trust company, as rights agent. The rights agent will act solely as our agent in connection with the certificates relating to the rights of the series of certificates and will not assume any obligation or relationship of agency or trust for or with any holders of rights certificates or beneficial owners of rights. The following description sets forth certain general terms and provisions of the rights to which any prospectus supplement may relate. The particular terms of the rights to which any prospectus supplement may relate and the extent, if any, to which the general provisions may apply to the rights so offered will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement. To the extent that any particular terms of the rights, rights agreement or rights certificates described in a prospectus supplement. We encourage you to read the applicable rights agreement and rights certificate for additional information before you decide whether to purchase any of our rights. We will provide in a prospectus supplement the following terms of the rights being issued:

- the date of determining the stockholders entitled to the rights distribution;
- the aggregate number of shares of common stock, preferred stock or other securities purchasable upon exercise of the rights;
- the exercise price;
- the aggregate number of rights issued;
- whether the rights are transferrable and the date, if any, on and after which the rights may be separately transferred;
- the date on which the right to exercise the rights will commence, and the date on which the right to exercise the rights will expire;
- the method by which holders of rights will be entitled to exercise;
- the conditions to the completion of the offering, if any;
- the withdrawal, termination and cancellation rights, if any;
- whether there are any backstop or standby purchaser or purchasers and the terms of their commitment, if any;
- whether stockholders are entitled to oversubscription rights, if any;
- · any applicable material U.S. federal income tax considerations; and
- any other terms of the rights, including terms, procedures and limitations relating to the distribution, exchange and exercise of the rights, as applicable.

Each right will entitle the holder of rights to purchase for cash the principal amount of shares of common stock, preferred stock or other securities at the exercise price provided in the applicable prospectus supplement. Rights may be exercised at any time up to the close of business on the expiration date for the rights provided in the applicable prospectus supplement.

Holders may exercise rights as described in the applicable prospectus supplement. Upon receipt of payment and the rights certificate properly completed and duly executed at the corporate trust office of the rights agent or any other office indicated in the prospectus supplement, we will, as soon as practicable, forward the shares of common stock, preferred stock or other securities, as applicable, purchasable upon exercise of the rights. If less than all of the rights issued in any rights offering are exercised, we may offer any unsubscribed securities directly to persons other than stockholders, to or through agents, underwriters or dealers or through a combination of such methods, including pursuant to standby arrangements, as described in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## **Rights Agent**

The rights agent for any rights we offer will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## **DESCRIPTION OF UNITS**

The following description, together with the additional information that we include in any applicable prospectus supplements summarizes the material terms and provisions of the units that we may offer under this prospectus. While the terms we have summarized below will apply generally to any units that we may offer under this prospectus, we will describe the particular terms of any series of units in more detail in the applicable prospectus supplement. The terms of any units offered under a prospectus supplement may differ from the terms described below.

We will incorporate by reference from reports that we file with the SEC, the form of unit agreement that describes the terms of the series of units we are offering, and any supplemental agreements, before the issuance of the related series of units. The following summaries of material terms and provisions of the units are subject to, and qualified in their entirety by reference to, all the provisions of the unit agreement and any supplemental agreements applicable to a particular series of units. We urge you to read the applicable prospectus supplements related to the particular series of units that we may offer under this prospectus, as well as any related free writing prospectuses and the complete unit agreement and any supplemental agreements that contain the terms of the units.

#### General

We may issue units consisting of common stock, preferred stock, one or more debt securities, warrants, rights for the purchase of common stock, preferred stock and/or debt securities in one or more series, in any combination. Each unit will be issued so that the holder of the unit is also the holder of each security included in the unit. Thus, the holder of a unit will have the rights and obligations of a holder of each security included in the unit. The unit agreement under which a unit is issued may provide that the securities included in the unit may not be held or transferred separately, at any time or at any time before a specified date.

We will describe in the applicable prospectus supplement the terms of the series of units being offered, including:

- the designation and terms of the units and of the securities comprising the units, including whether and under what circumstances those securities may be held or transferred separately;
- any provisions of the governing unit agreement that differ from those described below; and
- · any provisions for the issuance, payment, settlement, transfer or exchange of the units or of the securities comprising the units.

The provisions described in this section, as well as those set forth in any prospectus supplement or as described under "Description of Common Stock," "Description of Preferred Stock," "Description of Debt Securities," "Description of Warrants" and "Description of Rights" will apply to each unit, as applicable, and to any common stock, preferred stock, debt security, warrant or right included in each unit, as applicable.

#### **Unit Agent**

The name and address of the unit agent, if any, for any units we offer will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

#### **Issuance in Series**

We may issue units in such amounts and in such numerous distinct series as we determine.

#### Enforceability of Rights by Holders of Units

Each unit agent will act solely as our agent under the applicable unit agreement and will not assume any obligation or relationship of agency or trust with any holder of any unit. A single bank or trust company may act as unit agent for more than one series of units. A unit agent will have no duty or responsibility in case of any default by us under the applicable unit agreement or unit, including any duty or responsibility to initiate any proceedings at law or otherwise, or to make any demand upon us. Any holder of a unit may, without the consent of the related unit agent or the holder of any other unit, enforce by appropriate legal action its rights as holder under any security included in the unit.

## CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF DELAWARE LAW AND OF THE COMPANY'S CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND BYLAWS

#### **Anti-Takeover Provisions**

#### **Delaware** Law

We are subject to Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. Subject to certain exceptions, Section 203 prevents a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a "business combination" with any "interested stockholder" for three years following the date that the person became an interested stockholder, unless the interested stockholder attained such status with the approval of our board of directors or unless the business combination is approved in a prescribed manner. A "business combination" includes, among other things, a merger or consolidation involving us and the "interested stockholder" and the sale of more than 10% of our assets. In general, an "interested stockholder" is any entity or person beneficially owning 15% or more of our outstanding voting stock and any entity or person affiliated with or controlling or controlled by such entity or person.

#### **Charter Documents**

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation provides that amendments by our stockholders of our amended and restated bylaws require the approval of at least 66<sup>3</sup>/<sub>3</sub>% of the voting power of all outstanding stock. These provisions could discourage a potential acquirer from making a tender offer or otherwise attempting to obtain control of the Company and could delay changes in management.

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation provides that directors may be removed by our stockholders only for cause and, in addition to any other vote required by law, upon the affirmative vote of at least 66<sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub>% of the voting power of all outstanding securities then entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class. These provisions mean that a proposal to replace one or more directors on our board of directors could be delayed until the next annual meeting.

## Limitation of Liability and Indemnification

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation contains provisions that limit the liability of our directors for monetary damages to the fullest extent permitted by Delaware law. Consequently, our directors will not be personally liable to us or our stockholders for monetary damages for any breach of fiduciary duties as directors, except liability for:

- · any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to us or our stockholders;
- any act or omission not in good faith or that involves intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law;
- unlawful payments of dividends or unlawful stock repurchases or redemptions as provided in Section 174 of the DGCL; or
- any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and amended and restated bylaws provide that we are required to indemnify our directors and officers, in each case to the fullest extent permitted by Delaware law. The amended and restated bylaws also provide that we are obligated to advance expenses incurred by a director or officer in advance of the final disposition of any action or proceeding, and permit us to secure insurance on behalf of any officer, director, employee or other agent for any liability arising out of his or her actions in that capacity regardless of whether we would otherwise be permitted to indemnify him or her under Delaware law.

We have entered and expect to continue to enter into agreements to indemnify our directors, executive officers and other employees as determined by our board of directors. With specified exceptions, these agreements provide for indemnification for related expenses including, among other things, attorneys' fees, judgments, fines and settlement amounts incurred by any of these individuals in any action or proceeding brought against them by reason of the fact that they are or were our agents. We believe that these provisions in our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and amended and restated bylaws and indemnification agreements are necessary to attract and retain qualified directors and officers. We also maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance. This description of the limitation of liability and indemnification provisions of our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, amended and restated bylaws and indemnification agreements is qualified in its entirety by reference to these documents.



## LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of the securities offered hereby will be passed upon for us by Bryan Cave Leighton Paisner LLP, St. Louis, Missouri. Additional legal matters may be passed upon for us or any underwriters, dealers or agents, by counsel that we will name in the applicable prospectus supplement.

## EXPERTS

CohnReznick LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, has audited our financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as set forth in their report (which includes an explanatory paragraph referring to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern), which is incorporated by reference in this prospectus and elsewhere in this Registration Statement. Our financial statements are incorporated by reference in reliance on CohnReznick LLP's report, given on their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

## WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We are a public company and file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. Our SEC filings are available to the public at the SEC's web site at *http://www.sec.gov*, and on our web site at *http://www.spresspa.com*. The information contained on our web site is not included or incorporated by reference into this prospectus. In addition, our common stock is listed for trading on The Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol "XSPA."

This prospectus is only part of a Registration Statement on Form S-3 that we have filed with the SEC under the Securities Act, and therefore omits certain information contained in the Registration Statement. We have also filed exhibits and schedules with the Registration Statement that are excluded from this prospectus, and you should refer to the applicable exhibit or schedule for a complete description of any statement referring to any contract or other document. You may obtain a copy from the SEC's web site or our web site.



## INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The SEC allows us to "incorporate by reference" the information we file with it, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be part of this prospectus and information we file later with the SEC will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference into this prospectus the documents listed below and any future filings made by us with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act (1) after the date of this prospectus and prior to the time that we sell all of the securities offered by this prospectus or the earlier termination of the offering, and (2) after the date of the initial registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part and prior to the effectiveness of the registration statement (except in each case the information contained in such documents to the extent "furnished" and not "filed"). The documents we are incorporating by reference as of their respective dates of filing are:

- Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, filed on <u>April 20, 2020</u>, as amended on <u>May 19, 2020</u> and <u>June 15, 2020</u> (File No. 001-34785);
- · Our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2020, filed on July 6, 2020 (File No. 001-34785);
- Our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on January 3, 2020, January 14, 2020, February 3, 2020, March 6, 2020, March 19, 2020, March 26, 2020, March 30, 2020 (two filings), April 6, 2020, April 7, 2020, April 17, 2020, April 24, 2020, April 28, 2020, May 6, 2020, May 7, 2020, May 11, 2020, May 22, 2020, May 29, 2020, June 4, 2020, June 10, 2020 and June 17, 2020 (except for the information furnished under Items 2.02 or 7.01 and the exhibits furnished thereto);
- The description of our securities contained in our Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed on <u>March 21, 2016</u> (File No. 001-34785), <u>April 29, 2013</u> (File No. 001-34785) and <u>June 16, 2010</u> (File No. 001-34785), pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act, and any amendment or report filed with the SEC for purposes of updating such description; and
- All reports and other documents subsequently filed by us pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 and 15(d) of the Exchange Act prior to the termination or completion of the offering of securities under this prospectus (including documents filed after the initial date of the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part and prior to the effectiveness of such registration statement) shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference in this prospectus and to be a part hereof from the date of filing such reports and other documents.

Any statement contained in this prospectus or in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus will be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this prospectus to the extent that a statement contained in this prospectus or any other subsequently filed document that is deemed to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus modifies or supersedes the statement. Any statement so modified or superseded will not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this prospectus.

You may request, orally or in writing, a copy of these documents, which will be provided to you at no cost, by contacting XpresSpa Group, Inc., 254 West 31<sup>st</sup> Street, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, NY 10001 Attention: Investor Relations. The Investor Relations Department can be reached via telephone at (212) 838-3777.



# **XPRESSPA GROUP, INC.**

10,407,408 Shares of Common Stock Pre-Funded Warrants to Purchase 809,524 shares of Common Stock Warrants to Purchase 11,216,932 shares of Common Stock (and the shares of Common Stock underlying such Pre-Funded Warrants and Warrants)

# **PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT**

H.C. Wainwright & Co.

August 25, 2020